GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL ADMINISTRATION DEPARTMENT.

No. 1625.



From

Sri Rao Sahib RAJAIAH D. PAUL,

Secretary to the Government of Madras,

Local Administration Department,

To

The SECRETARY to the GOVERNMENT of INDIA,

Department of Education.

*Dated Fort St. George, the 5th October* 1946.

Sir,

I am directed to forward the accompanying report on the working of local boards in this Presidency for the year 1944–45 together with the prescribed statements.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

RAJAIAH D. PAUL,
*Secretary to Government.*

**Endorsement—No. 1626, L.A., dated the 5th October 1946.**

Copy to—

The Presidents of all District Boards.

All Collectors (other than Collector of Madras).

The Mayor, Corporation of Madras.

„ Finance Department.

„ Public Works and Labour Department.

„ Revenue Department.

„ Board of Revenue.

„ Accountant-General.

„ Examiner of Local Fund Accounts.

„ Director of Public Instruction.

„ Surgeon-General.

„ Director of Public Health.

„ Director of Town-Planning.

„ Sanitary Engineer [through the Chief Engineer (General, Buildings and Defence)].

„ Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards.

„ Secretariat of the Madras Legislature, Madras.

„ Honorary Secretary, Madras Branch of the Countess of Dufferin's Fund.

„ Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C., on behalf of the Library of Congress, Washington, and Newbery Library, Chicago, United States of America.

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„ Honorary Secretary, Automobile Association of Southern India, Madras.

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Press.

RAJAIAH D. PAUL,
*Secretary to Government.*

# REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE LOCAL BOARDS IN THE PRESIDENCY OF MADRAS FOR THE YEAR 1944–45.

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## Administration Report—General Review—Local Boards—1944–45.

### PART I—CONSTITUTION AND MANAGEMENT.

*Legislation.*—The following legislative enactment amending the Madras Local Boards Act, 1920, came into force during the year.

*Madras Act XVIII of* 1944.—The acute shortage of paper made it necessary to minimize notifications in the official gazette. It was considered that notification in the district gazette was not necessary in the cases referred to in section 178 of the Madras Local Boards Act. It was also considered necessary to amend section 215 of the Act so as to confer on the Government power to direct that notifications under the Act instead of being published in the gazette may be published in such other manner as may be specified by the Government. Sections 178 and 215 of the Madras Local Boards Act were accordingly amended.

2. *Jurisdiction—District Boards.*—The number of district boards in the Province continued to be 24. The Kistna and Guntur District Boards which were under supersession were reconstituted with effect from 20th May 1944 and 15th June 1944, respectively. No district board was dissolved or superseded during the year.

3. *Panchayat Boards (Major).*—There were 371 major panchayat boards at the end of the year. Two panchayat boards were superseded during the year. Four panchayat boards were dissolved of which three were reconstituted subsequently. Nineteen other panchayat boards were reconstituted during the year. No major panchayat board was abolished.

4. *Panchayat Boards (Minor).*—Forty-one panchayat boards were constituted and 24 were abolished during the year. The total number of minor panchayat boards at the end of the year was 6,717. Seven panchayat boards were dissolved, 11 were superseded and 22 panchayat boards were reconstituted after supersession or dissolution as the case may be. During the year 48 presidents and four vice-presidents were removed from office and three presidents were prosecuted for misappropriation of panchayat funds.

5. *Personnel—District Boards.*—The total sanctioned strength of district boards was 858 and the actual strength on 31st March 1945 was 828.

6. *Panchayat Boards (Major).*—The total sanctioned strength of the panchayat boards was 4,930 and the actual strength on 31st March 1945 was 4,676.

7. *Directing Officers.*—All the 24 district boards were presided over by non-official elected presidents.

8. *Elections.*—Of the 18 casual elections held to district boards only one was contested. In the case of the major panchayat boards 90 out of 406 elections were contested and 59 per cent of the electorate exercised their franchise.

9. *Meetings.*—The district boards convened 324 meetings of which only three were adjourned for want of quorum and four for other reasons. The panchayat boards (major) convened 5,572 meetings of which 404 were adjourned for want of quorum and 50 for other reasons. The average attendance of members present at district board meetings ranged from 84 per cent of the sanctioned strength in The Nilgiri

District Board to 61 per cent in the Anantapur and Vizagapatam District Boards. The minor panchayat boards convened 40,912 meetings of which 1,202 were adjourned for want of quorum.

10. The Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards inspected 13 district boards and 10 panchayat boards during the year.

11. *Management.*—The following statement compares the charges of management of district boards in 1944–45 with those of the previous year :—

| | In lakhs of rupees. | |
|---|---|---|
| | 1943–44. | 1944–45. |
| 1 Establishment .. .. .. | 11·57 | 12·50 |
| 2 Contingencies .. .. .. | 1·76 | 2·72 |
| 3 Travelling allowance of presidents, vice-presidents and members .. | 1·50 | 1·85 |
| 4 Other ordinary expenditure .. | 3·87 | 2·69 |
| Total .. | 18·70 | 19·76 |
| Capital— Lands, buildings and equipment .. | 0·53 | 0·10 |

## PART II—COMMUNICATIONS.

12. The receipts and charges under "Communications" are given in the statement below :—

(In lakhs of rupees.)

| Items. | Total expenditure. | Income. Service receipts. | Endowments and contributions. | Government grants. | Loans. | Difference, i.e., total of columns (3) to (6) minus column (2). |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| *Ordinary.* | | | | | | |
| 1 Engineering establishment. | 21·68 | 0·23 | .. | .. | .. | — 21·45 |
| 2 Roads, ferries and buildings. | 125·73 | 77·99 | 0·22 | 36·79 | .. | — 10·73 |
| 3 Rest-houses, choultries and water sheds. | 2·58 | 1·31 | 0·23 | .. | .. | — 1·04 |
| 4 Tools, plant and stores .. | 0·51 | 1·16 | .. | .. | .. | + 0·65 |
| 5 Lighting .. .. .. | 0·11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | — 0·11 |
| Total, ordinary .. | 150·61 | 80·69 | 0·45 | 36·79 | .. | — 32·68 |
| *Capital.* | | | | | | |
| 1 Roads .. .. .. | 21·98 | 1·53 | 1·12 | 12·40 | 0·44 | — 6·49 |
| 2 Lighting .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Other items .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total, capital .. | 21·98 | 1·53 | 1·12 | 12·40 | 0·44 | — 6·49 |
| Total, ordinary and capital, 1944–45. | 172·59 | 82·22 | 1·57 | 49·19 | 0·44 | — 39·17 |
| Total, ordinary and capital, 1943–44. | 151·55 | 67·09 | 0·97 | 45·07 | 1·00 | — 37·42 |

13. *Roads.*—The total length of roads newly opened was 71 miles and 7 furlongs. Some roads were withdrawn from the control of the district boards for maintenance by the Government at a higher standard. The total length of roads maintained by the district boards was 33,247 miles. The total mileage of roads for every 100 square miles of local fund area ranged from 15 miles in Cuddapah to 70·3 miles in Tanjore. (Details are given in Annexure B.) Owing to the increase in the cost of maintenance of roads, Government sanctioned an increase of 25 per cent in the provincial grants for the maintenance of trunk and important marketing roads.

The expenditure incurred by the district boards on the maintenance of roads increased from Rs. 105·33 lakhs in 1943–44 to Rs. 124·78 lakhs in 1944–45. Difficulties in obtaining materials such as bitumen, cement and steel continued with the result that the district boards were not able to spend as much as they might have done on the construction and improvement of roads and bridges. Forty-eight schemes financed from the Central Road Fund were completed during the year under review. Grants to the extent of Rs. 8·50 lakhs were paid to district boards from this fund during the year.

14. *Contribution from Government under the Madras Motor Vehicles Taxation Act*, 1931.—The district boards were paid a sum of Rs. 24·25 lakhs as statutory toll compensation and Rs. 19·57 lakhs as compensation for loss of income from licence fees on motor vehicles. In addition a sum of Rs. 28·85 lakhs was sanctioned as additional toll compensation of which the district boards were able to draw only Rs. 22·36 lakhs. The balance of Rs. 6·49 lakhs was credited to the Provincial Road Fund. Grants amounting to Rs. 5·26 lakhs from this fund were paid to the district boards for road schemes.

15. *Ferries.*—The income from ferries increased from Rs. 4·66 lakhs to Rs. 5·79 lakhs.

16. *Rest-houses, choultries and water-sheds.*—The district boards maintained 419 choultries and 542 rest-houses. The receipts and charges under "choultries, rest-houses, etc." amounted to Rs. 1·54 lakhs and Rs. 2·58 lakhs, respectively.

17. *Tanjore Raja's chatram.*—The receipts and charges of the rest-houses, choultries and water-sheds maintained from the chatram funds by the Tanjore District Board amounted to Rs. 4·42 lakhs and Rs. 3·36 lakhs, respectively.

## PART III—EDUCATION.

18. The receipts and charges under "Education" are shown in the subjoined statement :—

(In lakhs of rupees.)

| Items. | Total expenditure. | Income. | | | | | Difference [total of columns (3) to (7) minus column (2).] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Education tax and other service receipts. | Endowments and contributions. | Government grants. | Loans. | Contributions from General account. | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| *Ordinary.* | | | | | | | |
| A. Elementary Education .. | 175·07 | 58·92 | 0·12 | 93·15 | .. | 20·69 | — 2·19 |
| B. Education other than Elementary— | | | | | | | |
| (i) Secondary Schools. | 40·64 | 21·22 | 0·25 | 6·23 | .. | .. | — 12·94 |
| (ii) Special Schools .. | 0·51 | 0·19 | .. | 0·08 | .. | .. | — 0·24 |
| (iii) Public Libraries .. | 0·39 | .. | 0·03 | 0·01 | .. | .. | — 0·35 |
| Total, Ordinary .. | 216·61 | 80·33 | 0·40 | 99·47 | .. | 20·69 | — 15·72 |
| *Capital.* | | | | | | | |
| A. Elementary Education .. | 1·03 | 0·02 | .. | .. | .. | .. | — 1·01 |
| B. Education other than Elementary. | 1·95 | 0·06 | 0·05 | 0·12 | .. | .. | — 1·72 |
| Total, Capital .. | 2·98 | 0·08 | 0·05 | 0·12 | .. | .. | — 2·73 |
| Total, Ordinary and Capital, 1944–45. | 219·59 | 80·41 | 0·45 | 99·59 | .. | 20·69 | — 18·45 |
| Total, Ordinary and Capital, 1943–44. | 177·22 | 63·26 | 0·41 | 85·78 | .. | 19·35 | — 8·42 |

19. The total ordinary expenditure on "Education" increased from Rs. 175·3[illegible] lakhs to Rs. 216·61 lakhs. The income from "Education tax and other servic[e] receipts" under "Elementary education" increased from Rs. 44·24 lakhs t[o] Rs. 58·92 lakhs. The contribution from the General Account to the Elementar[y] Education Account amounted to Rs. 20·69 lakhs against Rs. 19·35 lakhs in th[e] previous year. Out of the total expenditure of Rs. 175·07 lakhs on elementar[y] education a sum of Rs. 93·15 lakhs or a little more than 53 per cent was met from Government grants,including grants towards payment of dearness allowance to staff.

## A. Elementary Education.

20. Education tax continued to be levied during the year in all districts. The income from this tax amounted to Rs. 58·39 lakhs against Rs. 43·42 lakhs in 1943–44. The increase is due to the levy of the tax at higher rates by several district boards.

21. *Number and strength.*—The Vizagapatam District Board continued to maintain the largest number of schools for boys (782) and the Malabar District Board continued to maintain the largest number of schools for girls (182). Details regarding the number and strength of the district board elementary schools are given in Annexures C and D. The total number of elementary schools maintained by the district boards increased from 14,510 to 14,571 with a corresponding increase in their total strength as shown below :—

| Number of Board Elementary Schools. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. |
|---|---|---|
| (i) For boys .. .. .. .. | 12,333 | 12,405 |
| (ii) For girls .. .. .. .. | 2,177 | 2,166 |
| Total .. | 14,510 | 14,571 |

| *Strength on 31st March 1945.* | | |
|---|---|---|
| (i) Boys' schools .. .. .. .. | 988,518 | 1,006,699 |
| *Deduct* number of girls in boys' schools. | 257,318 | 265,528 |
| *Add* number of boys in girls' schools. | 13,251 | 14,315 |
| Total boys .. | 744,451 | 755,486 |
| (ii) Girls' schools .. .. .. .. | 176,324 | 176,330 |
| *Deduct* number of boys in girls' schools. | 13,251 | 14,315 |
| *Add* number of girls in boys' schools. | 257,318 | 265,528 |
| Total girls .. | 420,391 | 427,543 |
| Cost in lakhs of rupees .. | 138·66 | 175·07 |

22. *Efficiency.*—The percentage of children reading in standards IV and V t[o] the total number in standards I to V fell slightly from 32·8 to 32·6 in the case o[f] boys but in the case of girls it increased slightly from 21·5 to 22·1. Details ar[e] furnished in Annexure E.

23. *Backward communities.*—All the board schools were generally open to a[ll] communities. Some district boards however maintained separate schools for th[e] benefit of Muhammadans and children of backward and scheduled classes.

24. The average cost of elementary education per pupil was Rs. 14–12–9. It wa[s] highest (Rs. 18–1–0) in the Nilgiri District Board and lowest (Rs. 11–9–0) in th[e] Kurnool District Board.

25. *Accommodation.*—Out of 14,571 elementary schools as many as 10,20[illegible] were accommodated in rented buildings

### B. SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

26. The number of secondary schools maintained by the district boards ıcreased from 211 to 216 with a corresponding increase in their total strength as ıown below :—

| | 1943–44. | 1944–45. |
|---|---|---|
| Primary department .. .. .. | 19,213 | 20,885 |
| Secondary department .. .. | 60,880 | 67,710 |
| Total .. | 80,093 | 88,595 |

(Details are furnished in Annexure F.)

27. The standard of instruction and the proportionate strength of students ı each form are given in the statement below. Districtwar details are given in nnexure G.

| Number of schools teaching up to | | Strength. | Percentage. |
|---|---|---|---|
| VI Form .. .. .. | 148 | 6,967 | 10·3 |
| V Form .. .. .. .. | 2 | 8,363 | 12·4 |
| IV Form .. .. .. | 5 | 10,850 | 16·0 |
| III Form .. .. .. | 61 | 13,566 | 20·0 |
| II Form .. .. .. .. | .. | 13,603 | 20·1 |
| I Form .. .. .. .. | .. | 14,361 | 21·2 |
| Total .. | 216 | 67,710 | 100·0 |

28. Out of 6,591 students who appeared for the Secondary School-Leaving rtificate Examination from the Board Secondary Schools 3,516 or 53·3 per cent re declared eligible for the University courses of studies.

29. The net cost of the secondary schools maintained by the district boards reased from Rs. 10·82 lakhs in 1943–44 to Rs. 12·94 lakhs in 1944–45.

## PART IV—PUBLIC HEALTH.

30. The receipts and charges under "Public Health" are shown in the tement below :—

(In lakhs of rupees.)

| Items. | Total expenditure. | Income. | | | | Difference [total of columns (3) to (6) minus column (2)]. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Service receipts. | Endowments and contributions. | Government grants. | Loans. | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| *Ordinary.* | | | | | | |
| Medical relief .. .. | 26·72 | 0·47 | 1·16 | 1·44 | .. | — 23·65 |
| Preventive medicine— | | | | | | |
| (i) Health staff .. | 2·15 | 0·07 | .. | .. | .. | — 2·08 |
| (ii) Epidemic and endemic diseases. | 6·97 | 0·16 | .. | 0·16 | .. | — 6·65 |
| (iii) Sanitation .. | 2·08 | 1·39 | 0·29 | 0·01 | .. | — 0·39 |
| (iv) Births and deaths. | 1·43 | .. | .. | 0·27 | .. | — 1·16 |
| (v) Water-supply and drainage. | 0·67 | 0·26 | .. | .. | .. | — 0·41 |
| (vi) Other items .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total, Ordinary .. | 40·02 | 2·35 | 1·45 | 1·88 | .. | — 34·34 |

| Items. | Total expenditure. | Income. Service receipts. | Endowments and contributions. | Government grants. | Loans. | Differen [total o column (3) to ( minus column ( |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| *Capital.* | | | | | | |
| A. Medical relief .. .. | 0·38 | .. | .. | 0·05 | .. | — 0· |
| B. Preventive medicine (including water-supply and drainage). | 0·22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | — 0· |
| Total, Capital .. | 0·60 | .. | .. | 0·05 | .. | — 0· |
| Total, Ordinary and Capital, 1944–45. | 40·62 | 2·35 | 1·45 | 1·93 | .. | — 34· |
| Total, Ordinary and Capital, 1943–44. | 36·23 | 2·00 | 0·81 | 1·83 | .. | — 31· |

31. The number of medical institutions in each district and the population a area served by each centre are given in Annexure H. The area and populati served by each centre in the Province were on the average 90 square miles and 34,0 persons respectively. The smallest area served per centre continued to be in E Godavari district (36 square miles per centre) followed by Tanjore (37 square mi per centre). The area per centre was below 100 square miles in eleven other distric viz., North Arcot, Chingleput, Coimbatore, West Godavari, Guntur, Kistna, Ma bar, Nilgiris, Ramnad, Tinnevelly and Vizagapatam. The number of perso depending upon each centre ranged from 16,100 in the Nilgiris to about 64,000 the South Arcot district.

32. The local boards maintained 68 hospitals and 758 dispensaries of mode medical science against 70 hospitals and 783 dispensaries in the previous year. T number of patients treated in these institutions during the year as compared with previous two years is as follows :—

| Year. | In-patients. | Out-patients. |
|---|---|---|
| 1942–43 .. .. | 28,735 | 11,061,340 |
| 1943–44 .. .. | 28,313 | 10,755,641 |
| 1944–45 .. .. | 31,248 | 10,440,074 |

(Details are given in Annexure I.)

33. The number of institutions of Indian system maintained by the local boa increased from 333 in 1943–44 to 380 in 1944–45. Particulars regarding th institutions are given in Annexure I-2.

34. Medical institutions for the exclusive treatment of women and child were maintained during the year at Melvisharam in the North Arcot district, Kana kathan, Sivaganga, Ilayangudi and Poolankurichi in the Ramnad district a Kalangudiyiruppu in the Tinnevelly district.

35. The number of medical officers employed in the local fund medical insti tions of modern medical science (excluding rural dispensaries) was 420 of wh 6 were assistant surgeons, 379 sub-assistant surgeons, 1 woman apothe and 34 women sub-assistant Surgeons.

36. *Birth-rate and maternity relief.*—The recorded birth-rate slightly fell f 30 to 29·2 per mille of the population. Statistics relating to maternity relie rural areas are given below :—

| | 1942–43. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Number of board midwives. | 904 | 915 | 932 |
| Births attended .. .. | 82,600 | 77,610 | 69,174 |

The percentage of recorded births which received skilled attention fell f 6·5 to 6·0. It exceeded 10 only in five districts, viz., Anantapur, Chingle Kanara South, Nilgiris and Tanjore. The average outturn per board midwife

from 85 to 74. It was the highest in Kistna (154) followed by Godavari West (139). Details are given in Annexure J. Although the number of board midwives increased slightly in the years 1943–44 and 1944–45 as compared with 1942–43, the number of births attended to by them fell. District boards should see that an increased proportion of births is attended to by the board midwives each year.

37. *Death rate.*—The death rate per mille of the population rose from 23·7 to 24·9. The rate was highest in Vizagapatam (32·3) and was lowest in Salem (19·6).

### EPIDEMIC AND ENDEMIC DISEASES.

38. *Cholera.*—There was a fall in the number of deaths from this disease from 92,826 in 1943–44 to 12,738 in 1944–45. The heaviest number of deaths from this disease was in Vizagapatam (4,011).

39. *Smallpox.*—The number of deaths from this disease increased from 8,207 to 18,055. The worst affected districts were Tanjore (2,975 deaths), Arcot South (2,615 deaths), Vizagapatam (1,715 deaths) and Arcot North (1,600 deaths).

40. *Plague.*—The mortality from plague fell from 3,532 in 1943–44 to 1,481 in 1944–45. The worst affected district was Coimbatore (1,055 deaths).

41. *Vaccination.*—The number of successful primary and secondary vaccinations rose from 734,546 to 858,507. The number of successful revaccinations also rose from 348,562 to 453,832. Details are given in Annexure L.

## PART V—REMUNERATIVE ENTERPRISES.

42. The receipts and charges under "Remunerative enterprises" are shown in the statement below :—

(In lakhs of rupees.)

| Item. | Expenditure. | Receipts. | | Difference (total of columns (3) and (4) *minus* column (2). |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Service receipts. | Loans. | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| District Boards— | | | | |
| Railways— | | | | |
| Ordinary .. | 3·20 | 7·08 | .. | + 3·88 |
| Capital .. | 3·09 | 2·37 | .. | — 0·72 |
| Markets, cart-stands and slaughter-houses— | | | | |
| Ordinary .. | 0·72 | 10·81 | .. | + 10·09 |
| Capital .. | 0·15 | 0·01 | .. | — 0·14 |
| Tree planting— | | | | |
| Ordinary .. | 0·78 | 6·85 | .. | + 6·07 |
| Capital .. | 0·15 | .. | .. | — 0·15 |
| Land development— | | | | |
| Ordinary .. | 0·08 | 17·62 | .. | + 17·54 |
| Capital .. | 0·05 | 0·74 | .. | + 0·69 |
| Other remunerative enterprises— | | | | |
| Ordinary .. | 0·62 | 1·34 | .. | + 0·72 |
| Capital .. | 0·36 | 0·11 | .. | — 0·25 |
| Total, 1944–45— | | | | |
| Ordinary .. | 5·40 | 43·70 | .. | + 38·30 |
| Capital .. | 3·80 | 3·23 | .. | — 0·57 |
| Total, 1943–44— | | | | |
| Ordinary .. | 7·43 | 34·60 | .. | + 27·17 |
| Capital .. | 10·58 | 5·34 | 2·59 | — 2·65 |

### A. TRANSPORT.

43. The net earnings of the district board railways during the year under review were as shown below :—

| Name of district board. | Line. | Number of miles opened for traffic. | Net earnings in lakhs of rupees. | Percentage of earnings to capital outlay. | Net earnings per mile. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| | | | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| Coimbatore .. | Podanur-Pollachi .. | 25·04 | 1·34 | 9·52 | 5,364 |
| Guntur .. | Tenali-Repalle .. | 21·41 | 1·98 | 12·40 | 9,244 |
| Tinnevelly .. | Tinnevelly-Tiruchendur .. | 38·18 | 1·42 | 5·20 | 3,715 |

### B. Markets, Cart-stands and Slaughter-houses.

44. The number of institutions under these heads during 1943–44 and 1944–45 were as shown below :—

| | 1943–44. | | 1944–45. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Public. | Private. | Public. | Private. |
| Markets .. .. .. .. | 1,284 | 395 | 1,299 | 460 |
| Cart-stands .. .. .. | 482 | 217 | 501 | 201 |
| Slaughter-houses .. .. .. | 292 | 44 | 302 | 46 |

Details are given in Annexure M. There was an increase in the total number of markets, cart-stands and slaughter-houses maintained by local boards. The largest number of public markets (154) was in Salem and that of public cart-stands was in East Godavari (93). Ramnad and Salem had the largest number of slaughter-houses, viz., 23 each. A comparative statement showing the ordinary receipts and charges for the years 1943–44 and 1944–45 is given below :—

(In lakhs of rupees.)

| Items. | Receipts. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Panchayats, major. | | Non-panchayat areas. | | Total. | |
| | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Markets .. .. .. .. | 4·68 | 5·36 | 7·81 | 10·76 | 12·49 | 16·12 |
| Cart-stands .. .. .. .. | 1·78 | 2·10 | 0·04 | 0·05 | 1·82 | 2·15 |
| Slaughter-houses .. .. .. | 0·92 | 1·04 | .. | .. | 0·92 | 1·04 |
| Total .. | 7·38 | 8·50 | 7·85 | 10·81 | 15·23 | 19·31 |

| | Expenditure. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Panchayats ,major. | | Non-panchayat areas. | | Total. | |
| | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. |
| | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| Markets .. .. .. .. | 0·42 | 0·64 | 0·65 | 0·64 | 1·07 | 1·28 |
| Cart-stands .. .. .. | 0·29 | 0·37 | .. | 0·08 | 0·29 | 0·45 |
| Slaughter-houses .. .. .. | 0·12 | 0·16 | .. | .. | 0·12 | 0·16 |
| Total .. | 0·83 | 1·17 | 0·65 | 0·72 | 1·48 | 1·89 |

The total income from these sources of revenue increased appreciably from Rs. 15·23 lakhs in 1943–44 to Rs. 19·31 lakhs in 1944–45.

### C. Avenues.

45. The income from avenues fell from Rs. 7·48 lakhs in 1943–44 to Rs. 6·84 lakhs in 1944–45 while the expenditure incurred thereon increased from Rs. 0·64 lakh to Rs. 0·83 lakh. The Salem District Board derived the largest income, viz., Rs. 1,27,324 from avenues. North Arcot and Malabar came next with an income of Rs. 98,831 and Rs. 60,056, respectively. The Nilgiri District Board derived no income from avenues while the income derived from this source by Bellary, South Kanara and Nellore was very low. The importance of the development of avenue trees on a planned basis and also the necessity for the maintenance of good nurseries have been impressed upon the district boards and the presidents of district boards have been requested to take immediate steps for the preparation of a five-year plan for the purpose and to execute the plan systematically.

### D. Town Planning.

46. During the year the provisions of the Madras Town Planning Act, 1920, were extended to the Panchayats of Kosgi (Bellary district) and Rasipuram (Salem district). The total number of panchayats to which the Town Planning Act had been extended up to the end of the year was 80.

47. In 22 panchayats 34 detailed town-planning schemes were in various stages of preparation and in three district boards three sanctioned schemes were under execution.

48. During the year, the provisions of Chapters IX and X and other relevant ections of the Madras District Municipalities Act, 1920, relating to street control nd building regulations were extended to four panchayats, viz., Chirala (Guntur istrict), Kosgi (Bellary district), Rasipuram (Salem district) and Tenkasi (Tinne-elly district).

## E. ELECTRIC LIGHTING.

49. Alandur, Kollegal, Sembiem, Tiruvallur, Tiruvottiyur, Villivakkam and Rameswaram Panchayat Boards had electric supply undertakings.

# PART VI—FINANCE.

50. The financial transactions of the district boards are summarized in the tatement below :—

(In lakhs of rupees.)

| Items. | Total expenditure. | Income. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Service receipts. | Endowments and contributions. | Government grants. | Loans and advances. | Contribution from General Account. | Difference [total of columns (3) to (7) *minus* column (2)]. | Opening balance. | Closing balance. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| . General Account— | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Management .. .. .. | 19·76 | 1·23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | − 18·53 | .. | .. |
| 2 Communications .. .. | 150·61 | 80·69 | 0·45 | 36·79 | .. | .. | − 32·68 | .. | .. |
| 3 Education other than Elementary. | 41·54 | 21·41 | 0·28 | 6·32 | .. | .. | − 13·53 | .. | .. |
| 4 Public Health .. .. .. | 40·03 | 2·35 | 1·45 | 1·88 | .. | .. | − 34·35 | .. | .. |
| . Elementary Education Account. | 175·07 | 58·92 | 0·12 | 93·15 | .. | 20·69 | − 2·19 | .. | .. |
| Total services—Ordinary .. | 427·01 | 164·60 | 2·30 | 138·14 | .. | 20·69 | − 101·28 | .. | .. |
| Total services—Capital .. | 25·65 | 1·61 | 1·17 | 12·57 | 0·44 | .. | − 9·86 | .. | .. |
| 5 Remunerative enterprises— | | | | | | | | | |
| Ordinary .. .. .. | 2·21 | 36·62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | + 34·41 | .. | .. |
| Capital .. .. .. | 0·71 | 0·86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | + 0·15 | .. | .. |
| 6 General Taxation and Miscellaneous revenue. | .. | 88·93 | 5·25 | 6·44 | .. | − 21·34 | + 79·28 | .. | .. |
| 7 Investments .. .. | 10·96* | 6·85† | .. | .. | .. | 0·05‡ | − 4·06 | .. | .. |
| Railway Account— | | | | | | | | | |
| Ordinary .. .. .. | 3·20 | 7·08 | .. | .. | .. | .. | + 3·88 | .. | .. |
| Capital .. .. .. .. | 3·09 | 1·77 | .. | .. | .. | 0·60 | − 0·72 | .. | .. |
| Deposits and Advances Account. | 78·28 | 84·61 | .. | .. | .. | .. | + 6·33 | .. | .. |
| Town-planning Account— | | | | | | | | | |
| Ordinary .. .. .. | 0·01 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | − 0·01 | .. | .. |
| Capital .. .. .. | 0·01 | 0·02 | .. | .. | .. | .. | + 0·01 | .. | .. |
| Grand total, 1944–45 .. .. | 551·13 | 392·95 | 8·72 | 157·15 | 0·44 | .. | + 8·13 | 90·67 | 98·80 |
| Grand total, 1943–44 .. .. | 489·37 | 356·90 | 7·72 | 132·91 | 1·00 | .. | + 9·16 | 81·56 | 90·72 |

* Includes endowments Rs. 2·32 lakhs. † Includes endowments Rs. 2·00 lakhs.
‡ Represents contribution from General Account—Ordinary to Endowments Account.

51. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 90·67 lakhs. The total receipts ts. 559·26 lakhs) exceeded the total expenditure (Rs. 551·13 lakhs) by Rs. 8·13 khs increasing the total balance at the end of the year to Rs. 98·80 lakhs. The dinary receipts and expenditure showed an increase mainly under "Elementary ducation" and "Communications."

52. The total ordinary receipts under the General Account excluding invest-ents amounted to Rs. 290·09 lakhs as shown below :—

| | In lakhs of rupees. |
|---|---|
| (1) Taxation and miscellaneous revenues .. | 88·93 |
| (2) Government grants .. .. .. .. | 51·43 |
| (3) Endowments and contributions .. .. | 7·43 |
| (4) Remunerative enterprises .. .. .. | 36·62 |
| (5) Other receipts .. .. .. .. .. | 105·68 |
| Total .. | 290·09 |

The total ordinary expenditure under the General Account excluding investments amounted to Rs. 254·15 lakhs leaving a surplus of Rs. 35·94 lakhs of which a sum of Rs. 20·69 lakhs was contributed to the Elementary Education Account.

53. The total ordinary expenditure on services increased from Rs. 358·79 lakhs in 1943–44 to Rs. 427·01 lakhs in 1944–45. The income from service receipts also increased from Rs. 131·58 lakhs to Rs. 164·60 lakhs. The net cost of the services for the year under review amounted to Rs. 262·41 lakhs of which a sum of Rs. 2·30 lakhs was met from endowments and contributions and Rs. 138·14 lakhs from Government grants. The proportion of the income realized under the several heads to the total expenditure was as follows :—

| | PER CENT. |
|---|---|
| (1) Service receipts .. .. .. .. .. | 38·5 |
| (2) Endowments and contributions .. .. | 0·5 |
| (3) Provincial grants .. .. .. .. | 32·4 |
| (4) Loans and advances .. .. .. .. | .. |
| (5) Other receipts .. .. .. .. .. | 28·6 |

The total capital expenditure under all heads (excluding investments) amounted to Rs. 29.46 lakhs of which a sum of Rs. 4·26 lakhs was met from service receipts, Rs. 1·17 lakhs from endowments and contributions and Rs. 12·57 lakhs from Government grants.

54. *Provincial grants.*—The proportion of Government grant for each service to the total expenditure on the service is shown below :—

(In lakhs of rupees.)

| Items. | Ordinary. | | | Capital. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Expenditure. | Government grant. | Percentage. | Expenditure. | Government grant. | Percentage. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Management .. .. | 19·76 | .. | .. | 0·10 | .. | .. |
| Communications .. .. | 150·61 | 36·79 | 24·4 | 21·98 | 12·40 | 56·4 |
| Education (including elementary education). | 216·61 | 99·47 | 45·9 | 2·97 | 0·12 | 4·0 |
| Public health (including water-supply and drainage). | 40·03 | 1·88 | 4·7 | 0·60 | 0·05 | 8·3 |
| Remunerative enterprises (including town-planning). | 2·22 | .. | .. | 0·72 | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 429·23 | 138·14 | 32·2 | 26·37 | 12·57 | 47·6 |

55. *Loans and advances.*—Detailed particulars regarding loans and advances are given in Annexure O. The transactions under this head are shown below :—

(In lakhs of rupees.)

| Amount outstanding at the beginning of 1944–45. | | Transactions during 1944–45. | | | Amount outstanding at the end of 1944–45. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Government. | Public. | Amount borrowed. | Amount repaid. | Amount of interest paid. | Government. | Public. |
| 48·32 | 0·80 | 0·44 | 4·26 | 2·06 | 44·53 | 0·77 |

## PART VII—AUDIT.

56. There was a deterioration in the maintenance of accounts by district boards and panchayat boards. Eight district boards and 115 major panchayat boards maintained their accounts in a satisfactory condition and 11 district boards and 150 major panchayat boards in a fairly satisfactory condition. The maintenance of accounts was not satisfactory in the case of five district boards and 101 major panchayat boards. The audit of Addanki Panchayat Board (Guntur), Yeleswaram Panchayat Board (East Godavari) and Mallur Panchayat Board (Salem) could not be taken up as the records were stated to have been filed in the Court. The audit

f Sembiem Panchayat Board (Chingleput) and Gudalur Panchayat Board (The [ilgiris) could not be taken up as the accounts and records were not ready. 'he number of pending objections and the amount involved in the objections at ıe end of 1944–45 compare as follows with those at the end of 1943–44 :—

| — | As on 31st March 1944. | | As on 31st March 1945. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of objections. | Amount involved. | Number of objections. | Amount involved. |
| | | RS. | | RS. |
| istrict boards .. .. .. .. | 9,876 | 4,81,372 | 6,510 | 2,65,425 |
| istrict Board Engineers .. .. .. | 10,362 | 11,76,828 | 7,706 | 15,66,359 |
| 'anchayat boards .. .. .. .. | 17,998 | 6,98,835 | 14,063 | 4,93,790 |

57. *Financial position and general irregularities.*—The financial position of the istrict boards and of the panchayat boards was generally satisfactory. In Cuddaah, Ramnad, South Kanara, Chittoor, East Godavari, Kistna, Anantapur, Bellary-[ellore, Madura and South Arcot District Boards the ordinary expenditure was in xcess of ordinary receipts and the earmarked funds had to be encroached upon o meet the expenditure. The ordinary receipts were not sufficient to meet the rdinary expenditure in 21 panchayat boards, while earmarked funds were diverted or general purposes in five panchayat boards. Delays in remittance and utilizaion of receipts directly for expenditure and drawing amount from bank or treasury n excess of requirements were noticed in two district boards and thirty-one anchayat boards. Several panchayat boards and some district boards incurred xpendture in some cases without obtaining the sanction of the competent uthority. Some panchayat boards failed to observe the rules relating to the ıvitation of tenders in the matter of purchases of articles and execution of works. he actual expenditure incurred by eight district boards and 109 major panchayat oards was far in excess of the provision made in the sanctioned budgets.

58. *Embezzlements.*—Forty-four cases of losses by theft, embezzlements, defal-tions, etc., of local fund property involving in all Rs. 3,203 were brought to notice ıring the year. Besides those reported, temporary misappropriations and embezzle-ents involving in all Rs. 1,113 in 13 panchayat boards were noticed in audit.

59. *Surcharges.*—Sixty-three surcharges involving a sum of Rs. 8,053 were made ıring the year. A sum of Rs. 3,769 was recovered while surcharges aggregating s. 183 were waived by Government. In regard to minor panchayat boards l surcharge certificates were issued by the Inspector of Municipal Councils and ocal Boards involving a recovery of nearly Rs. 6,127. Appeals were preferred to overnment in two cases and to the District Court in one case. The two appeals eferred to the Government were allowed while the one preferred to the District ourt was dismissed.

## PART VIII—FINANCES OF PANCHAYAT BOARDS.

60. *Major panchayat boards.*—The receipts and charges of the major panchayat ıards are summarized in the statement below :—

| Expenditure. | In lakhs of rupees. | Receipts. | In lakhs of rupees. |
|---|---|---|---|
| ) Sanitation .. .. .. | 19·13 | (1) Land cess .. .. .. | 1·60 |
| ) Lighting .. .. .. | 7·20 | (2) House-tax .. .. .. | 23·35 |
| ) Roads .. .. .. .. | 4·75 | (3) Profession tax .. .. .. | 2·40 |
| Establishment (general and collection). | 7·60 | (4) Fees, fines and miscellaneous revenues. | 1·97 |
| Other items ordinary and capital (excluding deposits and advances). | 15·40 | (5) Fishery rent .. .. .. | 0·42 |
| | | (6) Markets, cart-stands, and slaughter-houses. | 8·50 |
| | | (7) Conservancy .. .. .. | 3·39 |
| | | (8) Avenues .. .. .. | 0·50 |
| | | (9) Other items—Ordinary and capital (excluding deposits and advances). | 14·65 |
| Total .. | 54·08 | Total .. | 56·78 |

61. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 26·61 lakhs and closed with a balance of Rs. 30·28 lakhs (including deposits and advances). The total closing balance of major panchayat boards in the several districts exceeded Rs. 30,000 except in South Kanara and Malabar.

62. *Minor panchayat boards.*—The following statement shows the financial position of all the minor panchayat boards in the Province :—

| | In lakhs of rupees. |
|---|---|
| Opening balance .. .. .. .. .. | 32·07 |
| Receipts .. .. .. .. .. .. | 38·63 |
| Expenditure .. .. .. .. .. .. | 31·77 |
| Closing balance .. .. .. .. .. | 38·93 |

63. Land cess was the main source of income to the minor panchayat boards. The income from this source during the year under review amounted to Rs. 13·19 lakhs against Rs. 12·87 lakhs in the previous year. The income from house-tax, profession-tax and mahimai-tax amounted to Rs. 2·78 lakhs, Rs. 0·63 lakh and Rs. 0·10 lakh, respectively. The expenditure incurred by the panchayat boards on roads increased from Rs. 7·93 lakhs to Rs. 8·89 lakhs and that on lighting from Rs. 1·15 lakhs to Rs. 1·23 lakhs. The expenditure incurred under conservancy also increased from Rs. 2·82 lakhs to Rs. 4·00 lakhs.

## PART IX—GENERAL REMARKS.

64. The administration of the South Arcot, South Kanara and the Nilgiri District Boards continued to be good. The remaining 21 district boards presented fair records.

(By order of His Excellency the Governor)

RAJAIAH D. PAUL,
*Secretary to Government.*

## ANNEXURES.

A. Names of major panchayat boards abolished.
B. Roads.
C. Elementary schools—Boys—Number and strength.
D. Elementary schools—Girls—Number and strength.
E. Elementary schools—Relative strength of classes IV and V.
F. Secondary schools—Number and strength.
G. Secondary schools—Strength by forms.
H. Medical institutions—Adequacy.
I. Working of hospitals and dispensaries of modern medicine.
I-2. Working of dispensaries of Indian system.
J. Maternity relief.
K. Epidemic diseases.
L. Vaccination.
M. Markets, cart-stands and slaughter-houses.
N. Avenues.
O. Loans and advances.
P. Prosecutions.

## STATEMENTS.

I. Constitution—District Boards.
I-A. Meetings—District Boards and Major Panchayat Boards.
I-A-I. Constitution—Major Panchayat Boards.
II. Revenue—District Boards and Major Panchayat Boards.
II-A. Taxation and income—Incidence—District Boards and Major Panchayat Boards.
II-A-I. House-tax in Major Panchayat Board areas—Incidence.
II-B. Receipts under Endowment Funds.
III. Expenditure—District Boards and Major Panchayat Boards.
III-A. Charges under Endowment Funds.

## ANNEXURE A.—Names of panchayat (major) boards abolished in 1944–45—*Nil.*

## ANNEXURE B.—Roads.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Total number of miles of roads. | | Number of miles of roads per 100 square miles of area. | Mileage of trunk roads. | | Cost per mile of District Board roads only. | Mileage of roads newly opened. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | | (3) | (4) | | (5) | (6) | |
| | M. | F. | | M. | F. | RS. | M. | F. |
| 1 Anantapur .. .. .. | 1,230 | 7 | 18·0 | 224 | 7 | 166 | .. | |
| 2 Arcot, North .. .. .. | 1,297 | 0 | 28·0 | 66 | 0 | 402 | .. | |
| 3 Arcot, South .. .. .. | 2,075 | 7 | 49·0 | 136 | 1 | 297 | .. | |
| 4 Bellary .. .. .. .. | 1,025 | 0 | 18·0 | 112 | 0 | 175 | .. | |
| 5 Chingleput .. .. .. | 1,053 | 4 | 34·0 | 56 | 4 | 425 | .. | |
| 6 Chittoor .. .. .. .. | 1,269 | 6 | 21·5 | 107 | 4 | 190 | .. | |
| 7 Coimbatore .. .. .. | 2,676 | 4 | 37·8 | 24 | 2 | 327 | .. | |
| 8 Cuddapah .. .. .. .. | 860 | 5 | 15·0 | 85 | 7 | 318 | 9 | 5 |
| 9 Godavari, East .. .. .. | 1,386 | 4 | 55·3 | 61 | 2 | 555 | .. | |
| 10 Godavari, West .. .. .. | 1,003 | 6 | 41·4 | 58 | 3 | 452 | 2 | 0 |
| 11 Guntur .. .. .. .. | 1,784 | 4 | 31·0 | 113 | 5 | 354 | .. | |
| 12 Kanara, South .. .. .. | 1,402 | 1 | 34·8 | 105 | 2 | 243 | 1 | 2 |
| 13 Kistna .. .. .. .. | 1,136 | 2 | 32·0 | 113 | 0 | 415 | .. | |
| 14 Kurnool .. .. .. .. | 1,157 | 6 | 15·3 | 195 | 1 | 225 | 2 | 6 |
| 15 Madura .. .. .. .. | 1,226 | 7 | 25·0 | 24 | 0 | 645 | .. | |
| 16 Malabar .. .. .. .. | 1,436 | 0 | 24·9 | 67 | 0 | 373 | .. | |
| 17 Nellore .. .. .. .. | 1,323 | 4 | 16·6 | 173 | 0 | 313 | 11 | |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. .. .. | 458 | 0 | 46·6 | .. | | 264 | .. | |
| 19 Ramnad .. .. .. .. | 1,083 | 3 | 22·5 | 29 | 5 | 581 | 4 | 4 |
| 20 Salem .. .. .. .. | 1,857 | 3 | 26·6 | .. | | 266 | 2 | 6 |
| 21 Tanjore .. .. .. .. | 2,622 | 6 | 70·3 | .. | | 466 | 5 | 1 |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. .. .. .. | 1,255 | 1 | 29·1 | 72 | 3 | 728 | 6 | 3 |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. .. .. | 1,159 | 0 | 26·9 | 14 | 0 | 299 | 25 | 5 |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. .. .. | 1,465 | 0 | 23·0 | 235 | 0 | 404 | .. | |
| Total .. | 33,247 | 0 | 27·9 | 2,074 | 6 | 375 | 71 | 7 |

## ANNEXURE C.—Elementary schools for boys—Number and strength—1944–45.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Number of schools. | | Strength. | | Deduct girls in boys' schools. | Total boys. | Add boys in girls' schools. | Total. | | Percentage of increase (+) or decrease (—). |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | | | | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| Anantapur .. .. | 457 | 500 | 30,282 | 32,522 | 8,138 | 24,384 | 99 | 22,924 | 24,483 | + 6·8 |
| Arcot, North .. .. | 382 | 378 | 39,704 | 40,357 | 8,568 | 31,789 | .. | 30,842 | 31,789 | + 3·1 |
| Arcot, South .. .. | 711 | 696 | 55,169 | 54,656 | 12,103 | 42,553 | 155 | 43,250 | 42,708 | — 1·3 |
| Bellary .. .. | 319 | 340 | 20,611 | 22,269 | 5,083 | 17,186 | 34 | 16,664 | 17,220 | + 3·3 |
| Chingleput .. .. | 593 | 587 | 41,712 | 42,714 | 10,845 | 31,869 | 313 | 31,145 | 32,182 | + 3·3 |
| Chittoor .. .. | 476 | 530 | 34,526 | 40,270 | 11,905 | 28,365 | 37 | 23,471 | 28,402 | +21·0 |
| Coimbatore .. .. | 634 | 633 | 59,574 | 59,174 | 17,972 | 41,202 | 437 | 41,044 | 41,639 | + 1·4 |
| Cuddapah .. .. | 366 | 366 | 22,574 | 24,180 | 6,403 | 17,777 | 36 | 16,414 | 17,813 | + 8·5 |
| Godavari, East .. | 683 | 683 | 60,842 | 60,763 | 18,000 | 42,763 | 83 | 45,736 | 42,846 | — 6·3 |
| Godavari, West .. | 505 | 506 | 38,144 | 41,164 | 10,631 | 30,533 | 251 | 27,920 | 30,784 | +10·3 |
| Guntur .. .. | 479 | 477 | 40,656 | 40,439 | 12,093 | 28,346 | 1,079 | 29,520 | 29,425 | — 0·3 |
| Kanara, South .. | 458 | 458 | 43,579 | 43,790 | 14,079 | 29,711 | 1,377 | 31,280 | 31,088 | — 0·6 |
| Kistna .. .. | 520 | 518 | 33,257 | 35,428 | 10,692 | 24,736 | 361 | 23,224 | 25,097 | + 8·1 |
| Kurnool .. .. | 544 | 549 | 40,146 | 42,219 | 12,993 | 29,226 | 7 | 27,838 | 29,233 | + 5·0 |
| Madura .. .. | 507 | 504 | 41,244 | 41,922 | 7,745 | 34,177 | 871 | 34,476 | 35,048 | + 1·7 |
| Malabar .. .. | 692 | 695 | 76,017 | 78,804 | 27,944 | 50,860 | 6,309 | 55,264 | 57,169 | + 3·4 |
| Nellore .. .. | 476 | 482 | 36,542 | 37,430 | 11,179 | 26,251 | 329 | 25,946 | 26,580 | + 2·4 |
| Nilgiris, The .. .. | 75 | 75 | 4,910 | 4,916 | 1,240 | 3,676 | 114 | 3,769 | 3,790 | + 0·6 |
| Ramnad .. .. | 526 | 519 | 34,727 | 28,869 | 7,953 | 20,916 | 314 | 27,468 | 21,230 | —22·7 |
| Salem .. .. | 630 | 640 | 56,354 | 58,447 | 11,446 | 47,001 | .. | 45,404 | 47,001 | + 5·7 |
| Tanjore .. .. | 686 | 680 | 55,240 | 53,772 | 11,242 | 42,530 | 1,255 | 43,804 | 43,785 | .. |
| Tinnevelly .. .. | 300 | 294 | 24,163 | 25,004 | 5,598 | 19,406 | 521 | 19,526 | 19,927 | + 2·1 |
| Trichinopoly .. .. | 516 | 513 | 41,495 | 41,178 | 7,327 | 33,851 | 202 | 34,242 | 34,053 | — 0·6 |
| Vizagapatam .. | 798 | 782 | 57,041 | 56,412 | 14,349 | 42,063 | 131 | 43,280 | 42,194 | — 2·5 |
| Total .. | 12,333 | 12,405 | 988,518 | 1,006,699 | 265,528 | 741,171 | 14,315 | 744,451 | 755,486 | + 1·2 |

## ANNEXURE D.—Elementary schools for girls—Number and strength, 1944–45.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Number of schools. 1943–44. | Number of schools. 1944–45. | Strength. 1943–44. | Strength. 1944–45. | Deduct boys in girls' schools. | Total girls. | Add girls in boys' schools. | Total. 1943–44. | Total. 1944–45. | Percentage of increase (+) decrease |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 Anantapur .. .. | 68 | 68 | 4,692 | 4,957 | 99 | 4,858 | 8,138 | 12,050 | 12,996 | + |
| 2 Arcot, North .. .. | 64 | 60 | 5,308 | 5,200 | .. | 5,200 | 8,568 | 14,170 | 13,768 | — |
| 3 Arcot, South .. .. | 103 | 100 | 8,029 | 8,154 | 155 | 7,999 | 12,103 | 19,948 | 20,102 | + |
| 4 Bellary .. .. | 79 | 93 | 5,017 | 6,009 | 34 | 5,975 | 5,083 | 8,964 | 11,058 | +2[illegible] |
| 5 Chingleput .. .. | 52 | 52 | 3,926 | 3,873 | 313 | 3,560 | 10,845 | 14,493 | 14,405 | — |
| 6 Chittoor .. .. | 17 | 17 | 1,517 | 1,583 | 37 | 1,546 | 11,905 | 12,572 | 13,451 | + |
| 7 Coimbatore .. .. | 17 | 18 | 1,045 | 913 | 437 | 476 | 17,972 | 19,575 | 18,448 | — |
| 8 Cuddapah .. .. | 60 | 61 | 3,352 | 3,779 | 36 | 3,743 | 6,403 | 9,512 | 10,146 | + |
| 9 Godavari, East .. | 142 | 141 | 13,992 | 13,932 | 83 | 13,849 | 18,000 | 29,098 | 31,849 | + |
| 10 Godavari, West .. | 129 | 130 | 13,519 | 13,395 | 251 | 13,144 | 10,631 | 23,743 | 23,775 | + |
| 11 Guntur .. .. | 128 | 128 | 11,327 | 11,169 | 1,079 | 10,090 | 12,093 | 22,463 | 22,183 | — |
| 12 Kanara, South .. | 49 | 48 | 4,842 | 4,905 | 1,377 | 3,528 | 14,079 | 17,141 | 17,607 | + |
| 13 Kistna .. .. | 131 | 132 | 11,150 | 11,430 | 361 | 11,069 | 10,692 | 21,183 | 21,761 | + |
| 14 Kurnool .. .. | 27 | 27 | 2,983 | 2,018 | 7 | 2,011 | 12,993 | 15,291 | 15,004 | — |
| 15 Madura .. .. | 129 | 128 | 10,410 | 8,868 | 871 | 7,997 | 7,745 | 17,178 | 15,742 | — |
| 16 Malabar .. .. | 185 | 182 | 17,916 | 18,822 | 6,309 | 12,513 | 27,944 | 38,669 | 40,457 | + |
| 17 Nellore .. .. | 63 | 62 | 5,164 | 5,431 | 329 | 5,102 | 11,179 | 15,760 | 16,281 | + |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. .. | 6 | 6 | 289 | 282 | 114 | 168 | 1,240 | 1,430 | 1,408 | — |
| 19 Ramnad .. .. | 118 | 116 | 7,135 | 7,098 | 314 | 6,784 | 7,953 | 14,394 | 14,737 | + |
| 20 Salem .. .. .. | 118 | 114 | 10,799 | 10,260 | .. | 10,260 | 11,446 | 21,749 | 21,706 | — |
| 21 Tanjore .. .. | 118 | 114 | 8,684 | 9,519 | 1,255 | 8,264 | 11,242 | 20,129 | 19,506 | — |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. .. | 124 | 122 | 8,208 | 7,698 | 521 | 7,177 | 5,598 | 12,845 | 12,775 | — |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. .. | 134 | 131 | 8,203 | 8,049 | 202 | 7,847 | 7,327 | 15,456 | 15,174 | — |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. | 116 | 116 | 8,817 | 8,986 | 131 | 8,855 | 14,349 | 22,578 | 23,204 | + |
| Total .. | 2,177 | 2,166 | 176,324 | 176,330 | 14,315 | 162,015 | 265,528 | 420,391 | 427,543 | + |

## ANNEXURE E.—Elementary education—Efficiency—1944–45—District boards.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Percentage of boys in classes IV and above to the total number of boys in all classes. | Serial number and name of District Board. | Percentage of girls in classes IV and above to total number of girls in all classes. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Boys. | | Girls. | |
| 1 Anantapur .. .. .. .. | 31·0 | 1 Anantapur .. .. .. .. | 16·7 |
| 2 Arcot, North .. .. .. .. | 34·9 | 2 Arcot, North .. .. .. | 20·4 |
| 3 Arcot, South .. .. .. .. | 34·0 | 3 Arcot, South .. .. .. | 18·6 |
| 4 Bellary .. .. .. .. | 29·3 | 4 Bellary .. .. .. .. | 21·5 |
| 5 Chingleput .. .. .. .. | 29·7 | 5 Chingleput .. .. .. .. | 20·[illegible] |
| 6 Chittoor .. .. .. .. | 32·2 | 6 Chittoor .. .. .. .. | 19·4 |
| 7 Coimbatore .. .. .. .. | 29·7 | 7 Coimbatore .. .. .. .. | 21·[illegible] |
| 8 Cuddapah .. .. .. .. | 30·5 | 8 Cuddapah .. .. .. .. | 18·[illegible] |
| 9 Godavari, East .. .. .. | 29·3 | 9 Godavari East .. .. .. | 21·6 |
| 10 Godavari, West .. .. .. | 30·2 | 10 Godavari West .. .. .. | 23·[illegible] |
| 11 Guntur .. .. .. .. | 33·5 | 11 Guntur .. .. .. .. | 22·7 |
| 12 Kanara, South .. .. .. | 35·8 | 12 Kanara, South .. .. .. | 29·[illegible] |
| 13 Kistna .. .. .. .. | 33·3 | 13 Kistna .. .. .. .. | 25·[illegible] |
| 14 Kurnool .. .. .. .. | 31·3 | 14 Kurnool .. .. .. .. | 15·[illegible] |
| 15 Madura .. .. .. .. | 32·3 | 15 Madura .. .. .. .. | 19·[illegible] |
| 16 Malabar .. .. .. .. | 33·8 | 16 Malabar .. .. .. .. | 30·[illegible] |
| 17 Nellore .. .. .. .. | 31·6 | 17 Nellore .. .. .. .. | 19·[illegible] |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. .. .. | 36·8 | 18 Nilgiris, The .. .. .. | 20·[illegible] |
| 19 Ramnad .. .. .. .. | 36·8 | 19 Ramnad .. .. .. .. | 20·[illegible] |
| 20 Salem .. .. .. .. | 33·2 | 20 Salem .. .. .. .. | 24·1 |
| 21 Tanjore .. .. .. .. | 33·6 | 21 Tanjore .. .. .. .. | 20·[illegible] |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. .. .. .. | 32·0 | 22 Tinnevelly .. .. .. .. | 23·[illegible] |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. .. .. .. | 32·6 | 23 Trichinopoly .. .. .. | 19·[illegible] |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. .. .. .. | 36·1 | 24 Vizagapatam .. .. .. | 19·[illegible] |
| Total average .. | 32·6 | Total average .. | [illegible] |

## ANNEXURE F.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Total number of schools. | | Strength—Elementary department. | | | | Strength—Secondary department. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1943–44. | | 1944–45. | | 1943–44. | | 1944–45. | |
| | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1 Anantapur .. .. | 6 | 6 | 378 | 33 | 420 | 27 | 1,288 | 51 | 1,534 | 56 |
| 2 Arcot, North .. .. | 7 | 8 | 974 | 138 | 1,147 | 154 | 2,202 | 163 | 2,563 | 209 |
| 3 Arcot, South .. .. | 6 | 6 | 524 | 47 | 591 | 60 | 1,527 | 84 | 1,687 | 98 |
| 4 Bellary .. .. | 7 | 7 | 626 | 40 | 707 | 38 | 855 | 35 | 1,100 | 32 |
| 5 Chingleput .. .. | 4 | 3 | 375 | 46 | 378 | 46 | 902 | 88 | 970 | 94 |
| 6 Chittoor .. .. | 8 | 8 | 493 | 75 | 304 | 44 | 2,412 | 198 | 2,502 | 203 |
| 7 Coimbatore .. .. | 14 | 14 | 1,564 | 276 | 1,693 | 312 | 3,426 | 372 | ,3655 | 393 |
| 8 Cuddapah .. .. | 7 | 7 | 433 | 49 | 546 | 44 | 1,148 | 62 | 1,350 | 79 |
| 9 Godavari, East .. | 14 | 14 | 1,183 | 156 | 1,310 | 168 | 3,810 | 189 | 4,230 | 218 |
| 10 Godavari, West .. | 11 | 11 | 888 | 88 | 1,122 | 118 | 2,002 | 128 | 2,924 | 154 |
| 11 Guntur .. .. | 13 | 13 | 471 | 55 | 535 | 62 | 4,050 | 209 | 4,430 | 221 |
| 12 Kanara, South .. | 7 | 7 | 447 | 138 | 402 | 105 | 2,170 | 422 | 2,148 | 434 |
| 13 Kistna.. .. .. | 18 | 18 | 653 | 149 | 647 | 135 | 4,384 | 225 | 4,998 | 297 |
| 14 Kurnool .. .. | 7 | 7 | 457 | 62 | 463 | 67 | 1,366 | 62 | 1,501 | 66 |
| 15 Madura .. .. | 6 | 8 | 682 | 58 | 909 | 72 | 1,942 | 106 | 2,342 | 121 |
| 16 Malabar .. .. | 15 | 15 | 529 | 392 | 648 | 431 | 4,167 | 1,358 | 4,807 | 1,529 |
| 17 Nellore .. .. | 9 | 9 | 252 | 45 | 345 | 44 | 2,255 | 169 | 2,420 | 190 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. .. | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 390 | 38 | 519 | 50 |
| 19 Ramnad .. .. | 5 | 5 | 529 | 191 | 600 | 212 | 1,171 | 197 | 1,214 | 214 |
| 20 Salem .. .. .. | 9 | 10 | 1,593 | 226 | 1,699 | 237 | 3,418 | 267 | 3,848 | 343 |
| 21 Tanjore .. .. | 11 | 11 | 825 | 215 | 930 | 245 | 4,056 | 207 | 4,306 | 195 |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. .. | 6 | 6 | 532 | 65 | 609 | 85 | 1,782 | 105 | 1,913 | 142 |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. .. | 5 | 6 | 755 | 160 | 614 | 102 | 1,674 | 126 | 2,007 | 154 |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. .. | 14 | 14 | 1,232 | 114 | 1,357 | 101 | 2,919 | 103 | 3,123 | 127 |
| Total .. | 211 | 216 | 16,395 | 2,818 | 17,976 | 2,909 | 55,916 | 4,964 | 62,091 | 5,619 |

## ANNEXURE G.—Secondary Schools—Strength by Forms—1944–45.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | First Form. | | Second Form. | | Third Form. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number. | Percentage. | Number. | Percentage. | Number. | Percentage. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1 Anantapur .. .. .. .. | 324 | 20·4 | 361 | 22·7 | 306 | 19·2 |
| 2 Arcot, North .. .. .. | 732 | 26·4 | 655 | 23·6 | 512 | 18·5 |
| 3 Arcot, South .. .. .. | 423 | 23·7 | 400 | 22·4 | 372 | 20·8 |
| 4 Bellary .. .. .. .. | 333 | 29·4 | 224 | 19·9 | 204 | 18·0 |
| 5 Chingleput .. .. .. | 315 | 29·6 | 269 | 25·3 | 175 | 16·4 |
| 6 Chittoor .. .. .. .. | 533 | 19·7 | 477 | 17·7 | 458 | 16·9 |
| 7 Coimbatore .. .. .. | 1,128 | 27·9 | 946 | 23·4 | 720 | 17·8 |
| 8 Cuddapah .. .. .. | 376 | 26·3 | 334 | 23·4 | 303 | 21·2 |
| 9 Godavari, East .. .. .. | 929 | 20·9 | 842 | 18·9 | 938 | 21·1 |
| 10 Godavari, West .. .. | 649 | 21·1 | 689 | 22·4 | 613 | 19·9 |
| 11 Guntur .. .. .. .. | 603 | 13·0 | 980 | 21·1 | 987 | 21·2 |
| 12 Kanara, South .. .. .. | 413 | 16·0 | 426 | 16·5 | 503 | 19·5 |
| 13 Kistna .. .. .. .. | 668 | 12·6 | 986 | 18·6 | 1,242 | 23·5 |
| 14 Kurnool .. .. .. .. | 368 | 23·5 | 327 | 20·9 | 341 | 21·7 |
| 15 Madura .. .. .. .. | 630 | 25·6 | 509 | 20·7 | 492 | 20·0 |
| 16 Malabar .. .. .. .. | 1,012 | 16·0 | 1,067 | 16·8 | 1,408 | 22·2 |
| 17 Nellore .. .. .. .. | 511 | 19·6 | 501 | 19·2 | 498 | 19·1 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. .. .. | 133 | 23·4 | 122 | 21·4 | 129 | 22·7 |
| 19 Ramnad .. .. .. | 342 | 23·9 | 295 | 20·7 | 262 | 18·4 |
| 20 Salem .. .. .. .. | 1,075 | 25·7 | 839 | 20·0 | 811 | 19·4 |
| 21 Tanjore .. .. .. .. | 1,005 | 22·3 | 841 | 18·7 | 843 | 18·7 |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. .. .. | 460 | 22·4 | 366 | 17·8 | 381 | 18·5 |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. .. .. | 601 | 27·8 | 485 | 22·4 | 397 | 18·4 |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. .. .. | 783 | 24·4 | 662 | 20·2 | 666 | 20·5 |
| Total .. | 14,346 | 21·2 | 13,603 | 20·1 | 13,561 | 20·0 |

| | Fourth Form. | | Fifth Form. | | Sixth Form. | | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number. | Percentage. | Number. | Percentage. | Number. | Percentage. | |
| | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| Anantapur .. .. .. .. | 314 | 19·8 | 169 | 10·6 | 116 | 7·3 | 1,590 |
| Arcot, North .. .. .. | 384 | 13·9 | 281 | 10·1 | 208 | 7·5 | 2,772 |
| Arcot, South .. .. .. | 261 | 14·6 | 169 | 9·5 | 160 | 9·0 | 1,785 |
| Bellary .. .. .. .. | 186 | 16·4 | 98 | 8·6 | 87 | 7·7 | 1,132 |
| Chingleput .. .. .. | 121 | 11·4 | 99 | 9·3 | 85 | 8·0 | 1,064 |
| Chittoor .. .. .. .. | 501 | 18·5 | 436 | 16·2 | 300 | 11·0 | 2,705 |
| Coimbatore .. .. .. | 512 | 12·6 | 431 | 10·6 | 311 | 7·7 | 4,048 |
| Cuddapah .. .. .. | 175 | 12·2 | 144 | 10·1 | 97 | 6·8 | 1,429 |
| Godavari, East .. .. .. | 657 | 14·8 | 526 | 11·8 | 556 | 12·5 | 4,448 |
| Godavari, West .. .. | 445 | 14·4 | 322 | 10·5 | 360 | 11·7 | 3,078 |
| Guntur .. .. .. .. | 819 | 17·6 | 696 | 14·9 | 566 | 12·2 | 4,651 |
| Kanara, South .. .. .. | 530 | 20·5 | 408 | 15·8 | 302 | 11·7 | 2,582 |
| Kistna .. .. .. .. | 954 | 18·0 | 790 | 14·9 | 655 | 12·4 | 5,295 |
| Kurnool .. .. .. .. | 233 | 14·9 | 193 | 12·3 | 105 | 6·7 | 1,567 |
| Madura .. .. .. .. | 328 | 13·3 | 260 | 10·5 | 244 | 9·9 | 2,463 |
| Malabar .. .. .. .. | 1,262 | 19·9 | 917 | 14·5 | 670 | 10·6 | 6,336 |
| Nellore .. .. .. .. | 445 | 17·0 | 305 | 11·7 | 350 | 13·4 | 2,610 |
| Nilgiris, The .. .. .. | 103 | 18·1 | 44 | 7·7 | 38 | 6·7 | 569 |
| Ramnad .. .. .. | 241 | 16·9 | 146 | 10·2 | 142 | 9·9 | 1,428 |
| Salem .. .. .. .. | 572 | 13·6 | 466 | 11·1 | 428 | 10·2 | 4,191 |
| Tanjore .. .. .. .. | 737 | 16·4 | 584 | 13·0 | 491 | 10·9 | 4,501 |
| Tinnevelly .. .. .. | 335 | 16·3 | 293 | 14·3 | 220 | 10·7 | 2,055 |
| Trichinopoly .. .. .. | 279 | 12·9 | 212 | 9·8 | 187 | 8·7 | 2,161 |
| Vizagapatam .. .. .. | 456 | 13·9 | 374 | 11·4 | 309 | 9·6 | 3,250 |
| Total .. | 10,850 | 16·0 | 8,363 | 12·4 | 6,987 | 10·3 | 67,710 |

## ANNEXURE H.—Statement showing the adequacy of medical institutions in 1944-45.

| Serial number and name of district. | Area in square miles. | Population. | Number of medical institutions. Local Fund. | Municipal. | Government. | Private. | Total. | Number of centres. | Number of square miles per centre. | Population (in thousand per centre). |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Anantapur .. .. | 6,719 | 1,115,704 | 35 | .. | 5 | .. | 40 | 40 | 168 | 28 |
| 2 Arcot, North .. .. | 4,649 | 2,374,455 | 54 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 77 | 63 | 74 | 38 |
| 3 Arcot, South .. .. | 4,207 | 2,498,080 | 39 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 48 | 39 | 108 | 64 |
| 4 Bellary .. .. | 5,713 | 933,633 | 41 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 51 | 50 | 114 | 19 |
| 5 Chingleput .. .. | 3,071 | 1,690,144 | 45 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 56 | 54 | 57 | 31 |
| 6 Chittoor .. .. | 5,901 | 1,584,417 | 19 | .. | 5 | 5 | 29 | 29 | 203 | 55 |
| 7 Coimbatore .. .. | 7,085 | 2,543,069 | 72 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 106 | 79 | 90 | 32 |
| 8 Cuddapah .. .. | 5,892 | 1,001,300 | 27 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 39 | 34 | 173 | 29 |
| 9 Godavari, East .. | 2,507 | 1,991,324 | 70 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 90 | 70 | 36 | 28 |
| 10 Godavari, West .. | 2,427 | 1,295,308 | 46 | 3 | 8 | .. | 57 | 46 | 53 | 28 |
| 11 Guntur .. .. | 5,757 | 2,114,217 | 74 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 95 | 74 | 78 | 29 |
| 12 Kanara, South .. | 4,021 | 1,424,404 | 32 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 44 | 35 | 115 | 41 |
| 13 Kistna .. .. | 3,547 | 1,275,045 | 68 | 3 | 5 | 13 | 89 | 77 | 46 | 17 |
| 14 Kurnool .. .. | 7,580 | 1,075,114 | 33 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 49 | 33 | 230 | 33 |
| 15 Madura .. .. | 4,907 | 2,062,435 | 35 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 62 | 35 | 140 | 59 |
| 16 Malabar .. .. | 5,758 | 3,650,624 | 60 | 11 | 12 | 2 | 85 | 60 | 96 | 61 |
| 17 Nellore .. .. | 7,948 | 1,560,711 | 58 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 73 | 63 | 126 | 25 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. .. | 982 | 161,076 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 13 | 10 | 98 | 16 |
| 19 Ramnad .. .. | 4,820 | 1,794,304 | 62 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 90 | 84 | 57 | 21 |
| 20 Salem .. .. .. | 6,965 | 2,739,524 | 51 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 67 | 52 | 134 | 53 |
| 21 Tanjore .. .. | 3,727 | 2,296,495 | 86 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 108 | 100 | 37 | 23 |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. .. | 4,316 | 2,077,286 | 58 | 5 | 6 | 17 | 86 | 74 | 58 | 28 |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. .. | 4,303 | 1,980,274 | 53 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 64 | 35 | 123 | 57 |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. | 6,199 | 3,662,540 | 84 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 110 | 84 | 74 | 44 |
| Total .. | 119,001 | 44,901,483 | 1,206 | 135 | 162 | 125 | 1,628 | 1,320 | 90 | 34 |

## ANNEXURE I.—Statement showing the working of hospitals and dispensaries of modern medical science maintained by local boards in 1944-45.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Number of institutions. Hospitals. | Dispensaries. | Total. | In-patients. 1943-44. | 1944-45. | Difference. | Out-patients. 1943-44. | 1944-45. | Difference. | Cost per patient treated at local fund medical institutions including institutions of Indian system. A. P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Anantapur .. | 1 | 16 | 17 | 1,060 | 1,121 | + 61 | 182,995 | 208,406 | + 25,411 | 2 0 |
| 2 Aroct, North .. | 1 | 29 | 30 | 1,831 | 1,604 | − 227 | 553,037 | 507,718 | − 45,319 | 2 9 |
| 3 Aroct, South .. | 2 | 30 | 32 | 1,210 | 1,636 | + 426 | 469,581 | 454,246 | − 15,335 | 2 7 |
| 4 Bellary .. | 2 | 16 | 18 | 408 | 267 | − 141 | 168,361 | 257,901 | + 89,540 | 2 1 |
| 5 Chingleput .. | .. | 27 | 27 | 267 | 123 | − 144 | 428,281 | 410,546 | − 17,735 | 2 0 |
| 6 Chittoor .. | 1 | 15 | 16 | 64 | 29 | − 35 | 365,359 | 405,596 | + 40,237 | 1 7 |
| 7 Coimbatore .. | 4 | 53 | 57 | 1,793 | 1,927 | + 134 | 577,996 | 518,088 | − 59,908 | 2 7 |
| 8 Cuddapah .. | .. | 13 | 13 | 296 | 233 | − 63 | 176,486 | 183,158 | + 6,672 | 2 1 |
| 9 Godavari, East | 2 | 55 | 57 | 1,370 | 982 | − 388 | 1,121,047 | 1,041,143 | − 79,904 | 2 4 |
| 10 Godavari, West | 1 | 26 | 27 | 618 | 532 | − 86 | 343,081 | 304,473 | − 38,608 | 1 10 |
| 11 Guntur .. | 3 | 27 | 30 | 540 | 347 | − 193 | 413,348 | 434,716 | + 21,368 | 2 1 |
| 12 Kanara, South. | 4 | 20 | 24 | 1,333 | 1,311 | − 22 | 284,307 | 333,391 | + 49,084 | 2 11 |
| 13 Kistna .. | 5 | 28 | 33 | 1,054 | 903 | − 151 | 362,716 | 328,406 | − 34,310 | 1 11 |
| 14 Kurnool .. | .. | 31 | 31 | 110 | 127 | + 17 | 484,256 | 418,866 | − 65,390 | 1 11 |
| 15 Madura .. | 3 | 27 | 30 | 763 | 642 | − 121 | 461,218 | 377,345 | − 83,873 | 4 2 |
| 16 Malabar .. | 4 | 50 | 54 | 5,234 | 5,009 | − 225 | 572,378 | 525,568 | − 46,810 | 4 4 |
| 17 Nellore .. | 4 | 18 | 22 | 1,043 | 4,784 | +3,741 | 293,996 | 656,818 | + 362,822 | 1 5 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1,243 | 451 | − 792 | 32,940 | 20,024 | − 12,916 | 7 8 |
| 19 Ramnad .. | 4 | 50 | 54 | 2,488 | 2,588 | + 100 | 629,884 | 465,837 | − 164,047 | 3 5 |
| 20 Salem .. .. | 6 | 40 | 46 | 1,753 | 1,720 | − 33 | 560,024 | 457,808 | − 102,216 | 4 0 |
| 21 Tanjore .. | 4 | 54 | 58 | 2,070 | 2,162 | + 92 | 753,861 | 643,150 | − 110,711 | 4 2 |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. | 3 | 45 | 48 | 932 | 1,721 | + 789 | 402,097 | 405,524 | + 3,427 | 3 3 |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. | .. | 45 | 45 | 56 | 71 | + 15 | 346,756 | 335,686 | − 11,070 | 2 8 |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. | 13 | 40 | 53 | 777 | 958 | + 181 | 771,636 | 745,660 | − 25,976 | 2 7 |
| Total .. | 68 | 758 | 826 | 28,313 | 31,248 | + 2,935 | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |

## ANNEXURE I-2.—Statement showing the working of dispensaries of Indian system maintained by local boards in 1944–45.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Number of dispensaries maintained. | Number of patients treated. |
|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| 1 Anantapur .. .. .. | 18 | 124,075 |
| 2 Arcot, North .. .. .. | 24 | 192,627 |
| 3 Arcot, South .. .. .. | 7 | 125,109 |
| 4 Bellary .. .. .. .. | 23 | 238,170 |
| 5 Chingleput .. .. .. | 18 | 339,409 |
| 6 Chittoor .. .. .. .. | 3 | 38,227 |
| 7 Coimbatore .. .. .. | 15 | 138,910 |
| 8 Cuddapah .. .. .. | 14 | 151,091 |
| 9 Godavari, East .. .. .. | 13 | 165,807 |
| 10 Godavari, West .. .. | 19 | 227,346 |
| 11 Guntur .. .. .. .. | 44 | 563,727 |
| 12 Kanara, South .. .. .. | 8 | 59,334 |
| 13 Kistna .. .. .. .. | 35 | 429,205 |
| 14 Kurnool .. .. .. .. | 2 | 113,728 |
| 15 Madura .. .. .. .. | 5 | 24,614 |
| 16 Malabar .. .. .. .. | 6 | 31,243 |
| 17 Nellore .. .. .. .. | 36 | 558,683 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| 19 Ramnad .. .. .. .. | 8 | 334,615 |
| 20 Salem .. .. .. .. | 5 | 27,486 |
| 21 Tanjore .. .. .. .. | 28 | 156,279 |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. .. .. | 10 | 120,362 |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. .. .. | 8 | 74,956 |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. .. .. | 31 | 365,063 |
| Total .. | 380 | 4,600,066 |

## ANNEXURE J.—Maternity relief.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Birth rate per mille. | | Number of Board midwives. | | Outturn. | | Number of cases per midwife. | | Percentage of births attended by qualified hands. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. |
| 1 Anantapur .. | 36·4 | 33·6 | 34 | 34 | 3,853 | 3,958 | 113 | 116 | 9·5 | 10·5 |
| 2 Arcot, North .. | 32·7 | 32·0 | 36 | 36 | 3,312 | 2,916 | 92 | 81 | 5·6 | 5·1 |
| 3 Arcot, South .. | 27·6 | 25·2 | 33 | 34 | 2,651 | 2,609 | 80 | 77 | 3·7 | 4·5 |
| 4 Bellary .. .. | 33·0 | 32·8 | 11 | 22 | 1,839 | 2,503 | 167 | 114 | 10·4 | 8·2 |
| 5 Chingleput .. | 26·6 | 27·4 | 61 | 59 | 5,638 | 4,625 | 92 | 78 | 14·4 | 12·7 |
| 6 Chittoor .. .. | 30·3 | 21·5 | 11 | 9 | 1,225 | 880 | 111 | 98 | 6·8 | 8·5 |
| 7 Coimbatore .. | 33·4 | 29·6 | 44 | 44 | 3,907 | 3,952 | 89 | 90 | 4·8 | 5·3 |
| 8 Cuddapah .. .. | 29·8 | 24·2 | 20 | 19 | 1,629 | 1,366 | 81 | 72 | 5·5 | 5·6 |
| 9 Godavari, East .. | 33·0 | 35·5 | 56 | 60 | 5,600 | 3,404 | 100 | 57 | 10·0 | 5·6 |
| 10 Godavari, West .. | 38·1 | 34·9 | 12 | 14 | 1,609 | 1,939 | 134 | 139 | 7·6 | 8·2 |
| 11 Guntur .. .. | 29·8 | 30·2 | 54 | 66 | 4,535 | 3,142 | 84 | 129 | 9·7 | 6·7 |
| 12 Kanara, South .. | 32·5 | 28·7 | 45 | 45 | 4,589 | 4,034 | 102 | 90 | 10·3 | 10·2 |
| 13 Kistna .. .. | 35·7 | 34·5 | 8 | 8 | 1,129 | 1,230 | 141 | 154 | 2·4 | 2·7 |
| 14 Kurnool .. .. | 33·0 | 32·5 | 26 | 26 | 1,879 | 1,020 | 72 | 39 | 5·6 | 2·9 |
| 15 Madura .. .. | 31·8 | 33·7 | 39 | 37 | 3,492 | 3,325 | 90 | 90 | 5·9 | 4·8 |
| 16 Malabar .. .. | 26·2 | 29·1 | 59 | 59 | 2,990 | 4,720 | 51 | 80 | 3·3 | 4·7 |
| 17 Nellore .. .. | 29·9 | 27·1 | 44 | 44 | 3,253 | 2,941 | 74 | 67 | 6·9 | 6·9 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. | 34·5 | 32·5 | 4 | 3 | 180 | 90 | 45 | 30 | 14·5 | 13·3 |
| 19 Ramnad .. .. | 27·0 | 26·4 | 49 | 48 | 4,306 | 3,222 | 88 | 67 | 8·7 | 6·1 |
| 20 Salem .. .. | 30·6 | 24·3 | 54 | 54 | 4,770 | 4,268 | 88 | 79 | 6·0 | 7·0 |
| 21 Tanjore .. .. | 25·0 | 26·0 | 100 | 104 | 6,499 | 6,096 | 65 | 59 | 11·3 | 10·6 |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. .. | 31·2 | 31·6 | 33 | 35 | 2,647 | 2,731 | 80 | 78 | 3·7 | 5·2 |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. | 33·1 | 31·2 | 41 | 40 | 2,555 | 2,491 | 62 | 62 | 3·9 | 4·0 |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. | 33·8 | 31·3 | 41 | 32 | 3,541 | 1,712 | 86 | 54 | 4·1 | 2·0 |
| Total .. | 30·0 | 29·2 | 915 | 932 | 77,610 | 69,174 | 85 | 74 | 6·5 | 6·0 |

## ANNEXURE K.—Epidemic diseases.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Death rate per mille. | | Cholera mortality. | | Small-pox mortality. | | Plague mortality. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. |
| 1 Anantapur .. .. | 24·4 | 24·2 | 413 | 368 | 404 | 188 | 8 | 124 |
| 2 Arcot, North .. .. | 28·7 | 31·4 | 11,659 | 1,284 | 728 | 1,600 | 21 | 17 |
| 3 Arcot, South .. .. | 23·1 | 29·2 | 2,120 | 181 | 1,079 | 2,615 | .. | 17 |
| 4 Bellary .. .. | 28·5 | 24·9 | 1,375 | 48 | 131 | 31 | 1 | .. |
| 5 Chingleput .. .. | 26·3 | 28·8 | 3,343 | 423 | 236 | 500 | .. | .. |
| 6 Chittoor .. .. | 23·8 | 22·1 | 4,359 | 508 | 223 | 269 | 21 | 32 |
| 7 Coimbatore .. .. | 26·0 | 21·1 | 8,894 | 924 | 173 | 349 | 3,177 | 1,055 |
| 8 Cuddapah .. .. | 19·9 | 23·5 | 1,569 | 717 | 147 | 141 | .. | .. |
| 9 Godavari, East .. | 18·0 | 25·4 | 1,240 | 829 | 146 | 870 | .. | .. |
| 10 Godavari, West .. | 25·6 | 24·1 | 1,215 | 229 | 262 | 287 | .. | .. |
| 11 Guntur .. .. | 22·5 | 25·5 | 1,487 | 52 | 429 | 1,299 | .. | .. |
| 12 Kanara, South .. | 20·6 | 25·3 | 700 | 139 | 97 | 323 | .. | 18 |
| 13 Kistna .. .. | 21·6 | 23·4 | 824 | 112 | 300 | 435 | 1 | .. |
| 14 Kurnool .. .. | 29·6 | 26·4 | 989 | 560 | 558 | 476 | .. | .. |
| 15 Madura .. .. | 22·7 | 25·7 | 2,131 | 229 | 229 | 321 | 19 | 5 |
| 16 Malabar .. .. | 30·9 | 20·0 | 25,329 | 44 | 464 | 850 | 32 | 20 |
| 17 Nellore .. .. | 20·5 | 20·6 | 1,717 | 131 | 547 | 560 | .. | .. |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. .. | 25·3 | 23·9 | 99 | 22 | 14 | 60 | 28 | 29 |
| 19 Ramnad .. .. | 21·7 | 20·3 | 4,218 | 250 | 60 | 233 | 2 | 1 |
| 20 Salem .. .. | 20·8 | 19·6 | 4,679 | 997 | 418 | 1,142 | 222 | 163 |
| 21 Tanjore .. .. | 20·6 | 21·9 | 2,128 | 109 | 226 | 2,975 | .. | .. |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. .. | 26·2 | 25·9 | 7,445 | 4 | 223 | 473 | .. | .. |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. .. | 24·1 | 26·5 | 2,250 | 567 | 48 | 343 | .. | .. |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. .. | 27·8 | 32·3 | 2,643 | 4,011 | 1,065 | 1,715 | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 23·7 | 24·9 | 92,826 | 12,738 | 8,207 | 18,055 | 3,532 | 1,481 |

## ANNEXURE L.—Vaccination.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Vaccination (primary and secondary). Number of successful operations. | | | Rate per mille of the population. | | | Revaccination successful. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | Difference. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | Differences. | 1943–44. | 1944–45. | Differences. |
| 1 Anantapur .. | 23,637 | 29,736 | + 6,099 | 21·2 | 26·7 | + 5·5 | 20,885 | 11,710 | — 9,175 |
| 2 Arcot, North .. | 18,001 | 39,921 | + 21,920 | 7·6 | 16·8 | + 9·2 | 9,449 | 20,726 | + 11,277 |
| 3 Arcot, South .. | 31,382 | 49,853 | + 18,471 | 12·6 | 20·0 | + 7·4 | 21,373 | 27,847 | + 6,474 |
| 4 Bellary .. | 22,909 | 24,157 | + 1,248 | 24·5 | 25·9 | + 1·4 | 12,440 | 10,132 | — 2,308 |
| 5 Chingleput .. | 14,939 | 26,737 | + 11,798 | 8·8 | 15·8 | + 7·0 | 7,752 | 14,446 | + 6,694 |
| 6 Chittoor .. | 29,694 | 31,873 | + 2,179 | 18·7 | 20·1 | + 1·4 | 15,185 | 16,179 | + 994 |
| 7 Coimbatore .. | 40,348 | 62,501 | + 22,153 | 15·9 | 24·6 | + 8·7 | 12,709 | 18,480 | + 5,771 |
| 8 Cuddapah .. | 21,563 | 22,136 | + 753 | 21·5 | 22·3 | + 0·8 | 8,372 | 7,419 | — 953 |
| 9 Godavari, East .. | 35,305 | 34,268 | — 1,037 | 17·7 | 17·2 | — 0·5 | 19,169 | 29,027 | + 9,858 |
| 10 Godavari, West | 27,002 | 30,888 | + 3,886 | 20·8 | 23·8 | + 3·0 | 11,539 | 15,353 | + 3,814 |
| 11 Guntur .. | 40,222 | 30,983 | — 9,239 | 19·0 | 14·7 | — 4·3 | 20,513 | 16,635 | — 3,878 |
| 12 Kanara, South .. | 31,684 | 34,613 | + 2,929 | 22·2 | 24·3 | + 2·1 | 17,489 | 16,778 | — 711 |
| 13 Kistna .. .. | 26,260 | 28,989 | + 2,729 | 20·6 | 22·7 | + 2·1 | 17,745 | 18,130 | + 385 |
| 14 Kurnool .. | 20,173 | 10,191 | — 9,982 | 18·8 | 9·5 | = 9·3 | 9,747 | 3,852 | — 5,895 |
| 15 Madura .. | 41,753 | 51,163 | + 9,410 | 20·2 | 24·8 | + 4·6 | 13,798 | 35,537 | + 21,739 |
| 16 Malabar .. | 38,066 | 52,927 | + 14,861 | 10·4 | 14·5 | + 4·1 | 17,747 | 39,941 | + 21,194 |
| 17 Nellore .. | 30,608 | 25,575 | + 5,033 | 19·6 | 16·4 | — 3·2 | 12,617 | 10,224 | — 2,393 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. | 4,123 | 4,059 | — 64 | 25·6 | 25·2 | — 0·4 | 2,000 | 2,794 | + 794 |
| 19 Ramnad .. | 35,311 | 54,895 | + 19,584 | 19·7 | 30·6 | + 10·9 | 6,131 | 21,697 | + 15,566 |
| 20 Salem .. .. | 31,499 | 42,799 | + 11,300 | 11·5 | 15·6 | + 4·1 | 13,731 | 15,394 | + 1,663 |
| 21 Tanjore .. | 29,222 | 20,913 | — 8,309 | 12·7 | 9·1 | — 3·6 | 3,614 | 11,512 | + 7,898 |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. | 28,593 | 43,215 | + 14,622 | 13·8 | 20·8 | + 7·0 | 6,331 | 20,568 | + 14,237 |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. | 40,045 | 44,835 | + 4,790 | 20·2 | 22·6 | + 2·4 | 8,317 | 21,439 | + 13,122 |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. | 72,207 | 61,100 | + 11,107 | 19·7 | 16·7 | — 3·0 | 59,909 | 49,012 | — 10,897 |
| Total .. | 734,546 | 858,507 | + 123,961 | 16·4 | 19·1 | + 2·7 | 348,562 | 453,832 | + 105,270 |

## ANNEXURE M.—Markets, cart-stands and slaughter-houses.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Markets. | | Cart-stands. | | Slaughter-houses. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Public. | Private. | Public. | Private. | Public. | Private. |
| 1 Anantapur .. .. .. | 27 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 15 | .. |
| 2 Arcot, North .. .. .. | 68 | 8 | 19 | .. | 15 | 2 |
| 3 Arcot, South .. .. .. | 35 | 38 | 17 | 4 | 11 | .. |
| 4 Bellary .. .. .. | 42 | .. | 18 | .. | 13 | .. |
| 5 Chingleput .. .. .. | 29 | 35 | 34 | 1 | 16 | 2 |
| 6 Chittoor .. .. .. | 89 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 9 | .. |
| 7 Coimbatore .. .. .. | 150 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 21 | .. |
| 8 Cuddapah .. .. .. | 15 | .. | 7 | .. | 3 | .. |
| 9 Godavari, East .. .. .. | 76 | .. | 93 | .. | 19 | .. |
| 10 Godavari, West .. .. | 56 | .. | 30 | .. | 8 | 5 |
| 11 Guntur .. .. .. | 18 | .. | 24 | .. | 15 | 1 |
| 12 Kanara, South .. .. .. | 32 | 2 | 13 | 3 | .. | .. |
| 13 Kistna .. .. .. | 17 | .. | 8 | .. | 7 | .. |
| 14 Kurnool .. .. .. | 18 | .. | 21 | .. | 13 | .. |
| 15 Madura .. .. .. | 71 | 1 | 2 | 46 | 22 | 1 |
| 16 Malabar .. .. .. | 92 | 113 | 17 | 4 | 6 | .. |
| 17 Nellore .. .. .. | 13 | 1 | 21 | .. | 2 | .. |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. .. .. | 2 | 1 | 2 | .. | 3 | .. |
| 19 Ramnad .. .. .. | 36 | 67 | 17 | 45 | 23 | 3 |
| 20 Salem .. .. .. | 154 | 19 | 36 | 1 | 23 | .. |
| 21 Tanjore .. .. .. | 42 | 68 | 17 | 6 | 16 | 10 |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. .. .. | 46 | 46 | 8 | 72 | 15 | 22 |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. .. .. | 86 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 14 | .. |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. .. .. | 85 | 34 | 50 | 1 | 13 | .. |
| Total .. | 1,299 | 460 | 501 | 201 | 302 | 46 |

## ANNEXURE N.—Avenues.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Total milage of roads. | Length in mile of road avenue. | Percentage of column (3) to column (2). | Receipts from avenues. | Expenditure incurred in the planting and maintenance of avenues. | Percentage of column (6) to column (5). | Average receipts per road mile. | | | Average receipts per mile of avenue. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | | | (9) | | |
| | | | | RS. | RS. | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| 1 Anantapur .. .. | 1,230⅞ | 670½ | 54·5 | 11,913 | 2,284 | 19·2 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 17 | 12 | 5 |
| 2 Arcot, North .. .. | 1,297 | 897 | 69·2 | 98,831 | 1,225 | 1·2 | 76 | 3 | 2 | 110 | 2 | 10 |
| 3 Arcot, South .. .. | 2,075⅝ | 942½ | 45·4 | 57,281 | 8,084 | 14·1 | 27 | 9 | 6 | 60 | 12 | 5 |
| 4 Bellary .. .. | 1,025 | 459 | 44·8 | 2,399 | .. | .. | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| 5 Chingleput .. .. | 1,053½ | 428⅝ | 40·7 | 13,412 | 1,388 | 10·3 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 31 | 4 | 8 |
| 6 Chittoor .. .. | 1,269¾ | 639⅞ | 50·3 | 18,548 | 1,896 | 10·2 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 29 | 0 | 4 |
| 7 Coimbatore .. .. | 2,676½ | 1,189¾ | 44·5 | 21,747 | 293 | 1·3 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 18 | 4 | 5 |
| 8 Cuddapah .. .. | 860⅝ | 469⅝ | 54·6 | 7,172 | 1,786 | 24·9 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 15 | 4 | 4 |
| 9 Godavari, East .. | 1,386½ | 719¼ | 51·9 | 11,070 | .. | .. | 7 | 15 | 9 | 15 | 6 | 4 |
| 10 Godavari, West .. | 1,003¾ | 638½ | 63·6 | 10,655 | 1,256 | 11·8 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 0 |
| 11 Guntur .. .. | 1,784½ | 782⅞ | 43·9 | 38,758 | 8,371 | 21·6 | 21 | 11 | 6 | 49 | 8 | 1 |
| 12 Kanara, South .. .. | 1,402⅜ | 666 | 47·5 | 5,290 | 8 | 0·2 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 15 | 1 |
| 13 Kistna .. .. | 1,136¼ | 347 | 30·5 | 10,925 | 3,618 | 33·1 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 31 | 7 | 9 |
| 14 Kurnool .. .. | 1,157¾ | 171½ | 14·8 | 9,138 | 983 | 10·8 | 7 | 14 | 3 | 53 | 4 | 6 |
| 15 Madura .. .. | 1,226⅞ | 649 | 52·9 | 39,474 | 9,296 | 23·5 | 32 | 2 | 9 | 60 | 13 | 2 |
| 16 Malabar .. .. | 1,436 | 817 | 56·9 | 60,056 | 4,435 | 7·4 | 41 | 13 | 2 | 73 | 8 | 2 |
| 17 Nellore .. .. | 1,323½ | 545½ | 41·2 | 5,092 | 4,346 | 85·4 | 3 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. .. | 458 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | .. | | |
| 19 Ramnad .. .. | 1,083⅝ | 687 | 63·4 | 20,638 | 5,119 | 24·8 | 19 | 0 | 10 | 30 | 0 | 8 |
| 20 Salem .. .. | 1,857⅝ | 1,088 | 58·6 | 1,27,324 | 3,561 | 2·8 | 68 | 8 | 10 | 117 | 0 | 5 |
| 21 Tanjore .. .. | 2,622¾ | 1,283⅞ | 49·0 | 38·303 | 8,313 | 21·7 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 29 | 13 | 4 |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. .. | 1,255⅛ | 699⅛ | 55·7 | 22,742 | 12,441 | 54·7 | 18 | 1 | 11 | 32 | 8 | 6 |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. .. | 1.159 | 740 | 63·8 | 35,710 | 1,966 | 5·5 | 30 | 13 | 0 | 48 | 4 | 1 |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. .. | 1,465 | 1,173½ | 80·1 | 17,552 | 2,704 | 15·4 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 15 | 5 |
| Total .. | 33,247 | 16,703½ | 50·2 | 6,84,030 | 83,373 | 12·2 | 20 | 9 | 2 | 40 | 15 | 3 |

## ANNEXURE O.—Loans and advances.

| Purpose, etc. of loan. | Amount outstanding on the 31st March 1944. | | Transactions during 1944-45. | | | Closing balance. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Govern-ment. | Public. | Borrowed. | Repaid. | Amount of interest paid. | Govern-ment. | Public. |
| | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| **ANANTAPUR DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 Consolidated loans—Rs. 59,063 at 4¾ per cent—Memo. No. 6545/62-Finance, Exp., dated 29th May 1934. | 36,328 | .. | .. | 2,917 | 1,692 | 33,411 | .. |
| 2 Advance to cover deficit to defunct Dharmavaram Taluk Board—Rs. 2,000 at 4¾ per cent—G.O. No. 1310, L. & M., dated 17th March 1934. | 1,254 | .. | .. | 99 | 58 | 1,155 | .. |
| 3 Construction of a bridge at Madakasira-Kondikonda Road—Rs. 40,000 at 3¼ per cent—G.O. No. 217, L.S.G., dated 16th January 1937. | 28,797 | .. | .. | 1,815 | 936 | 26,982 | .. |
| 4 Construction of a bridge across the Pennar river near Tadpatri—Rs. 1,65,000 at 3¾ per cent—G.O. No. 2278, L.A., dated 20th July 1943. | 1,00,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,00,000 | .. |
| **NORTH ARCOT DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 Construction of Elementary school buildings—Rs. 3,400 at 5½ per cent—G.O. No. 2661, L. & M., dated 13th May 1929. *Vide* also Memo. No. 4545, Finance, Exp., dated 28th May 1934. | 1,409 | .. | .. | 114 | 66 | 1,295 | .. |
| 2 Construction of a causeway—Rs. 10,000 at 4¾ per cent—G.O. No. 157, L. & M., dated 8th January 1934. | 6,250 | .. | .. | 501 | 291 | 5,749 | .. |
| 3 Communications—Rs. 41,570 at 3¼ per cent—G.O. No. 3676, L. & M., dated 10th September 1935. | 25,082 | .. | .. | 2,047 | 878 | 23,035 | .. |
| 4 Construction of a causeway across the Cheyyar—Rs. 40,000 at 3¼ per cent—G.O. No. 913, L.S.G., dated 6th March 1937. | 28,797 | .. | .. | 1,815 | 936 | 26,982 | .. |
| 5 Advance to cover deficit—Rs. 40,000 at 3¾ per cent—G.O. No. 2552, E. & P.H., dated 28th October 1937. | 17,787 | .. | .. | 4,203 | 667 | 13,584 | .. |
| 6 Advance to pay arrear salaries of teachers—Rs. 1,00,000 at 3¾ per cent—G.O. No. 882, Education, dated 16th April 1938. | 54,589 | .. | .. | 10,129 | 2,047 | 44,460 | .. |
| 7 Advance to cover deficit—Rs. 20,000 at 3¾ per cent—G.O. No. 3590, L.A., dated 14th September 1939. | 4,300 | .. | .. | 4,300 | 161 | ... | .. |
| 8 Acquisition of certain private markets—Rs. 10,000 at 4 per cent—G.O. No. 3451, L.A., dated 16th December 1941. | 9,315 | .. | .. | 364 | 373 | 8,951 | .. |
| 9 Construction of a causeway across the Cheyyar river—Rs. 38,750 at 4 per cent—G.O. No. 3446, L.A., dated 16th December 1941. | 36,096 | .. | .. | 1,407 | 1,444 | 34,689 | .. |
| 10 Advance—Rs. 20,000 at 4¼ per cent—G.O. No. 124, Education, dated 26th January 1942. | 12,496 | .. | .. | 3,993 | 531 | 8,503 | .. |
| 11 Widening tank bunds—Rs. 15,000 at 3¾ per cent—G.O. No. 747, L.A., dated 7th November 1943. | 14,483 | .. | .. | 535 | 543 | 13,948 | .. |
| **SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 Consolidated loan—Rs. 21,489 at 4¾ per cent—Memo. No. 6545-Exp., Finance, dated 28th May 1934. | 13,224 | .. | .. | 1,060 | 616 | 12,164 | .. |
| 2 Advance to cover deficit—Rs. 10,000 at 4¾ per cent to defunct Tindivanam Taluk Board in G.O. No. 5079, L.& M., dated 6th December 1933. | 6,249 | .. | .. | 501 | 291 | 5,748 | .. |

ANNEXURE O.—Loans and advances—*cont.*

| Purpose, etc., of loan. | Amount outstanding on the 31st March 1944. | | Transactions during 1944-45. | | | Closing balance. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Government. | Public. | Borrowed. | Repaid. | Amount of interest paid. | Government. | Public. |
| | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT BOARD—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| Advance to cover deficit—Rs. 15,000 at 4½ per cent to defunct Villupuram Taluk Board—G.O. No. 5079, L. & M., dated 6th December 1932. | 9,374 | .. | .. | 752 | 436 | 8,622 | .. |
| Advance to cover deficit—Rs. 10,000 at 4½ per cent to defunct Gingee Taluk Board. | 6,250 | .. | .. | 501 | 291 | 5,749 | .. |
| BELLARY DISTRICT BOARD. | | | | | | | |
| *Consolidated loan*—Rs. 38,229 at 4½ per cent—Memo. No. 6545-Exp.,-62, Finance, dated 28th May 1934. | 23,521 | .. | .. | 1,887 | 1,045 | 21,634 | .. |
| Construction of bridges—Rs. 25,000 at 3¾ per cent,—G.O. No. 324, L. & M., dated 28th January 1935. | 15,976 | .. | .. | 1,200 | 599 | 14,776 | .. |
| Advance to meet arrear salaries of teachers—Rs. 25,000 at 3¾ per cent—G.O. No. 4174, L. & M., dated 20th September 1934, and G.O. No. 683, L. & M., dated 29th February 1936 | 2,934 | .. | .. | 2,934 | 110 | .. | .. |
| Advance to defunct Rayadrug Taluk Board to meet arrear salaries of teachers—Rs. 2,000 at 4½ per cent—G.O. No. 2469, L. & M., dated 8th June 1933. | 7,504 | .. | .. | 601 | 349 | 6,903 | .. |
| Construction of a bridge—Rs. 25,850 at 3¼ per cent—G.O. No. 161, L. & M., dated 15th June 1936. | 16,936 | .. | .. | 1,226 | 583 | 15,710 | .. |
| Construction of office building—Rs. 27,500 at 3¼ per cent—G.O. No. 1063, L.S.G., dated 16th March 1937. | 19,801 | .. | .. | 1,248 | 643 | 18,553 | .. |
| Advance to cover deficit—Rs. 23,900 at 3¼ per cent—G.O. No. 4863, L.S.G., dated 7th November 1936. | 7,985 | .. | .. | 2,578 | 260 | 5,407 | .. |
| Construction of office building—G.O. No. 1019, L.A., dated 15th March 1939. | 8,102 | .. | .. | 420 | 284 | 7,682 | .. |
| Advance to meet cost of flood damage repairs—Rs. 10,000 at 4¼ per cent—G.O. No. 4220, L.A., dated 12th December 1940. | 4,252 | .. | .. | 2,082 | 181 | 2,170 | .. |
| CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT BOARD. | | | | | | | |
| Consolidated loan Rs. 5,44,740 at 4½ per cent—Memo. No. 6545-Exp., Finance, dated 28th May 1934. | 3,35,154 | .. | .. | 26,888 | 15,604 | 3,08,266 | .. |
| Advance to cover deficit—Rs. 1,01,162 at 4½ per cent,—Memo. No. 6545-Exp., Finance, dated 28th May 1934. | 62,229 | .. | .. | 4 995 | 2,897 | 57,234 | .. |
| Semblem Panchayat Board consolidated loan—Rs. 77,738 at 4½ per cent—Memo. No. 6545-Exp., Finance, dated 28th May 1934. | 47,827 | .. | .. | 3,837 | 2,227 | 43,990 | .. |
| Tiruvottiyur Panchayat Board Electrification Scheme—Rs. 20,000 at 4½ per cent—G.O. No. 1483, L. & M., dated 23rd March 1934. | 12,499 | .. | .. | 1,002 | 582 | 11,497 | .. |
| Alandur Panchayat Board Electrification Scheme—Rs. 55,000 at 3¾ per cent—G.O. No. 4299, L. & M., dated 27th September 1934. | 35,145 | .. | .. | 2,640 | 1,318 | 32,505 | .. |
| Villivakkam Panchayat Board Electrification Scheme—Rs. 25,000 at 3¼ per cent—G.O. No. 3219, L. & M., dated 8th August 1935. | 16,998 | .. | .. | 1,164 | 595 | 15,834 | .. |

## ANNEXURE O.—Loans and advances—*cont.*

| Purpose, etc., of loan. | Amount outstanding on the 31st March 1944. | | Transactions during 1944-45. | | | Closing balance. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Govern-ment. | Public. | Borrowed. | Repaid. | Amount of interest paid. | Govern-ment. | Public. |
| | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| **CHINGLEPUT DISTRICT BOARD—*cont.*** | | | | | | | |
| 7 Tiruvallur Panchayat Board Electrification Scheme—Rs. 75,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 4818, L. & M., dated 1st November 1935. | 50,995 | .. | .. | 3,492 | 1,785 | 47,503 | .. |
| 8 Sembiem Panchayat Board Electrification Scheme—Rs. 22,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 5228, L. & M., dated 18th December 1935. | 14,958 | .. | .. | 1,025 | 524 | 13,933 | .. |
| 9 Sembiem Panchayat Board Water Supply Scheme—Rs. 5,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 618, P.H., dated 8th March 1937. | 4,224 | .. | .. | 126 | 137 | 4,098 | .. |
| 10 Sembiem Panchayat Board Water Supply Scheme—Rs. 12,500 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 1046, P.H., dated 14th March 1938. | 10,912 | .. | .. | 298 | 382 | 10,614 | .. |
| 11 Villivakkam Panchayat Board Electrification Scheme—Rs. 10,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 4496, L.A., dated 2nd December 1937. | 7,681 | .. | .. | 435 | 269 | 7,246 | .. |
| 12 Tiruvallur Panchayat Board Water Supply Scheme—Rs. 40,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. —No. 457, P.H., dated 7th February 1939. | 32,417 | .. | .. | 1,679 | 1,135 | 30,738 | .. |
| 13 Tiruvallur Panchayat Board Electrification Scheme—Rs. 25,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 3927, L.A., dated 4th October 1939. | 20,260 | .. | .. | 1,050 | 709 | 19,210 | .. |
| 14 Sembiem Panchayat Board Water Supply Scheme—Rs. 26,000,—G.O. No. 1062, P.H., dated 18th March 1939. | 23,476 | .. | .. | 603 | 822 | 22,873 | .. |
| 15 Sembiem Panchayat Board Water Supply Scheme—Rs. 32,650 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 917, P.H., dated 16th March 1940. | 29,986 | .. | .. | 726 | 1,050 | 29,260 | .. |
| 16 Tiruvallur Panchayat Board Water Supply Scheme—Rs. 23,300 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 1083, P.H., dated 16th March 1940. | 19,830 | .. | .. | 945 | 694 | 18,885 | .. |
| 17 Sembiem Panchayat Board Water Supply Scheme—Rs. 10,660 at 4 per cent—G.O. No. 4571, P.H., dated 30th September 1940. | 10,068 | .. | .. | 213 | 403 | 9,855 | .. |
| 18 Perunagar causeway Payment of one-fourth share to the North Arcot District Board—Rs. 42,350 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 1514, L.A., dated 6th July 1944. | .. | .. | 42,350 | .. | .. | 42,350 | .. |
| **CHITTOOR DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 Consolidated loan—Rs. 6,27,163 at 4¾ per cent—Memo. No. 6545, Finance (Expenditnre), dated 28th May 1934. | 3,85,858 | .. | .. | 30,957 | 17,965 | 3,54,901 | .. |
| 2 Village Communications—Rs. 40,000 at 4¾ per cent—G.O. No. 3814, L. & M., dated 16th September 1933. | 24,997 | .. | .. | 2,004 | 1,164 | 22,993 | .. |
| 3 Advances to cover deficit—Rs. 1,04,950 at 4¾ per cent, consolidated in Memo. No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 25th May 1934. | 64,578 | .. | .. | 5,179 | 3,007 | 59,399 | .. |
| 4 Metalling and extending road—Rs. 10,000 at 4 per cent—G.O. No. 2621, L.A., dated 23rd September 1941. | 8,301 | .. | .. | 901 | 332 | 7,400 | .. |

## ANNEXURE O.—Loans and advances—*cont.*

| Purpose, etc., of loan. | Amount outstanding on the 31st March 1944. | | Transactions during 1944–45. | | | Closing balance. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Govern-ment. | Public. | Borrowed. | Repaid. | Amount of interest paid. | Govern-ment. | Public. |
| | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| **CHITTOOR DISTRICT BOARD—*cont.*** | | | | | | | |
| 5 Metalling and extending Kalahasti-Mithakandigai road—Rs. 2,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 1996, L.A., dated 12th September 1944. | .. | .. | 2,000 | .. | .. | 2,000 | .. |
| **COIMBATORE DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 Kollegal Panchayat Board—Electric lighting scheme—*Rs. 80,000 from District Board—G.O. No. 2086, L. & M., dated 31st May 1935 and G.O. No. 125, L. & M., dated 10th January 1936.* | .. | 80,000 | .. | 3,293 | 1,600 | .. | 76,707 |
| 2 Loans for market improvements—Rs. 97,600 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 772, L.A., dated 29th February 1940. | 83,054 | .. | .. | 3,960 | 2,907 | 79,094 | .. |
| 3 Kollegal Panchayat Board—Rs. 16,000 at 4 per cent—G.O. No. 512, L.A., dated 27th February 1941. | 14,323 | .. | .. | 604 | 572 | 13,719 | .. |
| 4 Advance to meet repayment of excess grants—Rs. 53,000 at 4½ per cent—G.O. No. 1444, L.A., dated 25th April 1940. | 22,531 | .. | .. | 11,031 | 968 | 11,500 | .. |
| 5 G.O. No. 1624, Education, dated 17th October 1941—Rs. 50,000 at 4 per cent. | 41,591 | .. | .. | 4,474 | 1,767 | 37,117 | .. |
| **CUDDAPAH DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| Consolidated loans—Rs. 29,952 at 4¾ per cent—Memorandum No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 28th May 1934. | 18,433 | .. | .. | 1,478 | 858 | 16,955 | .. |
| **EAST GODAVARI DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| Construction of a bridge—Rs. 9,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 300, L. & M., dated 24th January 1936. | 6,121 | .. | .. | 419 | 214 | 5,702 | .. |
| Consolidated loans—Rs. 39,654 at 4¾ per cent—Memorandum No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 28th May 1934. | 24,387 | .. | .. | 1,959 | 1,135 | 22,428 | .. |
| **WEST GODAVARI DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| ...vance to cover deficit—Rs. 11,448 at 4¾ per cent consolidated in Memorandum No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 29th May 1934. | 7,056 | .. | .. | 564 | 329 | 6,492 | .. |
| **GUNTUR DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| ... No. 1937, Education, dated 5th December 1941. | 40,611 | .. | .. | 12,977 | 1,726 | 27,634 | .. |
| **KANARA, SOUTH, DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| ...dvance to cover deficit—Rs. 40,000 at 3¾ per cent—G.O. No. 1117, E. & P.H., dated 25th May 1937. | 17,787 | .. | .. | 4,203 | 667 | 13,584 | .. |
| ...dvance to cover deficit—Rs. 10,157 at 4¾ per cent consolidated in Memorandum No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 28th May 1934. | 6,253 | .. | .. | 501 | 291 | 5,752 | .. |

## ANNEXURE O.—Loans and advances—*cont.*

| Purpose, etc., of loan. | Amount outstanding on the 31st March 1944. | | Transactions during 1944-45. | | | Closing balance. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Govern-ment. | Public. | Borrowed. | Repaid. | Amount of interest paid. | Govern-ment. | Public. |
| | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| KISTNA DISTRICT BOARD—*Nil.* | | | | | | | |
| KURNOOL DISTRICT BOARD. | | | | | | | |
| Advance to pay outstanding liabilities—Rs. 20,000 at 4½ per cent sanctioned to the defunct Markapur Taluk Board—G.O. No. 984, L. & M., dated 28th February 1934. | 12,499 | .. | .. | 1,002 | 582 | 11,497 | .. |
| MADURA DISTRICT BOARD. | | | | | | | |
| 1 Consolidated loans—Rs. 4,19,940 at 4⅝ per cent—Memorandum No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 28th May 1934. | 2,58,358 | .. | .. | 20,729 | 12,029 | 2,37,629 | .. |
| 2 Advance to cover deficit—Rs. 1,40,000 at 3½ per cent—G.Os. No. 1093, L. & M., dated 22nd March 1932 and No. 2741, L. & M., dated 11th July 1935. | 63,176 | .. | .. | 5,069 | 2,941 | 58,107 | .. |
| 3 Nilakkottai Panchayat Board—Construction of a market—Rs. 7,500 at 5½ per cent—G.O. No. 3327, L. & M., dated 15th September 1925 and Memorandum No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 28th May 1934. | 1,132 | .. | .. | 91 | 53 | 1,041 | .. |
| 4 Batlagundu Panchayat Board—Rs. 18,000 at 4 per cent—Water supply scheme—G.O. No. 4244, P.H., dated 13th September 1940. | 16,998 | .. | .. | 361 | 680 | 16,637 | .. |
| MALABAR DISTRICT BOARD. | | | | | | | |
| 1 Consolidated loans—Rs. 5,13,849 at 4⅝ per cent—Memorandum No. 6545 (Expenditure) (Finance), dated 28th May 1934. | 3,14,484 | .. | .. | 25,443 | 14,639 | 2,89,041 | .. |
| 2 Construction of Puttur bridge—Rs. 19,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 997, L. S. G., dated 12th March 1937. | 13,677 | .. | .. | 863 | 445 | 12,814 | .. |
| 3 Construction of High School buildings—Rs. 18,300 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 2640, E. & P.H., dated 6th November 1937. | 12,294 | .. | .. | 858 | 430 | 11,436 | .. |
| 4 Construction of Puttur bridge near Kottakkal—Rs. 9,365—G.O. No. 214, L.A., dated 18th January 1939. | 7,589 | .. | .. | 393 | 266 | 7,196 | .. |
| 5 Advance to cover deficit in the Elementary Education Fund—Rs. 1,80,000 at 4¼ per cent—G.O. No. 844, Education, dated 21st June 1941. | 1,49,732 | .. | .. | 16,105 | 6,364 | 1,33,627 | .. |
| 6 Advance to cover deficit—Rs. 2,28,821 at 4⅝ per cent—Memorandum No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 28th May 1934. | 1,40,796 | .. | .. | 11,293 | 6,555 | 1,29,503 | .. |
| NELLORE DISTRICT BOARD—*Nil.* | | | | | | | |
| NILGIRI DISTRICT BOARD. | | | | | | | |
| Advance to cover deficit—Rs. 52,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 3703, L. & M., dated 12th September 1935. | 11,873 | .. | .. | 5,837 | 416 | 6,036 | .. |
| RAMNAD DISTRICT BOARD. | | | | | | | |
| 1 Consolidated loans—Rs. 1,46,392 at 4⅝ per cent—Memorandum No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 28th May 1934. | 90,059 | .. | .. | 7,227 | 4,193 | 82,832 | .. |

## ANNEXURE O.—Loans and advances—*cont.*

| Purpose, etc., of loan. | Amount outstanding on the 31st March 1944. | | Transactions during 1944-45. | | | Closing balance. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Government. | Public. | Borrowed. | Repaid. | Amount of interest paid. | Government. | Public. |
| | RS. | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | |
| **RAMNAD DISTRICT BOARD—*cont.*** | | | | | | | |
| 2 Advance to refund excess, land cess and education cess—Rs. 22,500 at 4½ per cent—G.O. No. 656, L. & M., dated 8th February 1934. | 14,061 | .. | .. | 1,127 | 655 | 12,934 | .. |
| 3 Advance to refund excess, land cess—Rs. 40,000 at 4½ per cent—G.O. No. 4758, L. & M., dated 16th November 1930. | 24,997 | .. | .. | 2,004 | 1,164 | 22,993 | .. |
| 4 Rameswaram Panchayat Board *Electric Lighting Scheme—Rs.* 30,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 927, L. S. G., dated 6th March 1937. | 21,600 | .. | .. | 1,361 | 702 | 20,239 | .. |
| 5 Rameswaram Panchayat Board—Advance to cover deficit—Rs. 5,000 at 4½ per cent—G.O. No. 515, L.A., dated 27th February 1941. | 2,000 | .. | .. | 1,000 | 85 | 1,000 | .. |
| 6 Advance to cover deficit—Rs. 57,700 at 4½ per cent—G.O. No. 1624, Education, dated 17th October 1941. | 36,093 | .. | .. | 11,534 | 1,534 | 24,559 | .. |
| **SALEM DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| Medical relief—To the defunct Salem Taluk Board—Rs. 6,100 at 5¼ per cent—G.O. No. 2288, P.H., dated 16th November 1927 and Memorandum No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 28th May 1934. | 2,996 | .. | .. | 236 | 142 | 2,760 | .. |
| **TANJORE DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 Consolidated loans—Rs. 2,23,927 at 4¾ per cent—Memorandum No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 28th May 1934. | 1,35,964 | .. | .. | 11,703 | 6,321 | 1,24,261 | .. |
| 2 Roads and bridges—Rs. 7,000 at 4½ per cent—G.O. No. 5220, L. & M., dated 13th December 1933. | 4,379 | .. | .. | 350 | 204 | 4,029 | .. |
| 3 Construction of a bridge—Rs. 19,200 at 3¾ per cent—G.O. No. 2118, L. & M., dated 2nd May 1934. | 10,928 | .. | .. | 972 | 410 | 9,956 | .. |
| 4 School buildings—Rs. 1,04,800 at 3¾ per cent.—G.O. No. 2434, Education, dated 12th November 1936 and G.O. No. 530, Edn., dated 12th March 1937. | 19,215<br>22,964 | ..<br>.. | ..<br>.. | 1,610<br>1,931 | 625<br>746 | 17,605<br>21,033 | ..<br>.. |
| 5 Consolidated loan—Rs. 4,64,831—Memorandum No. 46135-I-B, L. & M., dated 2nd November 1935. | 2,78,760 | .. | .. | 24,460 | 12,954 | 2,54,300 | .. |
| 6 Roads and bridges—Rs. 7,000 at 4¾ per cent—G.O. No. 2835, L. & M., dated 14th July 1933. | 4,379 | .. | .. | 350 | 204 | 4,029 | .. |
| 7 Roads and bridges—Rs. 5,400 at 4¾ per cent—G.O. No. 4399, L. & M., dated 19th October 1933. | 3,370 | .. | .. | 271 | .. | 3,099 | .. |
| 8 Formation of roads in the Cauvery-Mettur Project area—Rs. 1,00,000 at 3¾ per cent—G.O. No. 3146, L. & M., dated 6th July 1934. | 63,903 | .. | .. | 4,800 | .. | 59,103 | .. |
| 9 Construction of bridges and culverts in the Cauvery-Mettur Project area—Rs. 30,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 629, L.S.G., dated 12th February 1937. | 21,600 | .. | .. | 1,361 | 702 | 20,239 | .. |
| 10 Culverts, etc.—Rs. 50,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 4671, L.A., dated 16th October 1937. | 38,419 | .. | .. | 2,173 | 1,345 | 36,246 | .. |

## ANNEXURE O.—Loans and advances—*cont.*

| Purpose, etc., of loan. | Amount outstanding on the 31st March 1944. | | Transactions during 1944-45. | | | Closing balance. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Government. | Public. | Borrowed. | Repaid. | Amount of interest paid. | Government. | Public. |
| | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| **TANJORE DISTRICT BOARD—*cont.*** | | | | | | | |
| 11 Bridge across the Senavasi Rs. 10,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 4836, L. A., dated 5th December 1938. | 8,102 | .. | .. | 420 | .. | 7,682 | .. |
| 12 Rs. 43,300 at 4 per cent—G.O. No. 1509, E. & P.H., dated 21st October 1942. | 41,846 | .. | .. | 1,512 | 1,674 | 40,334 | .. |
| **TINNEVELLY DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| 1 Railway loans consolidated—Rs. 12,11,312 at 4¾ per cent—Memorandum No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 28th May 1934. | 7,45,259 | .. | .. | 59,790 | 34,688 | 6,85,469 | .. |
| 2 Consolidated loans—Rs. 71,193 at 4¾ per cent—Memorandum No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 28th May 1934. | 43,819 | .. | .. | 3,511 | 2,040 | 40,308 | .. |
| 3 Purchase of steam road roller—Rs. 12,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 5057, L.S.G., dated 20th November 1936. | 7,715 | .. | .. | 574 | 251 | 7,141 | .. |
| 4 Melapalayam Panchayat Board Advance—Rs. 6,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 4790, L. S. G., dated 31st October 1936 and No. 378, L.S.G., dated 28th January 1937. | 1,669 | .. | .. | 540 | 54 | 1,129 | .. |
| 5 Construction of a bridge across the Tambraparni—Rs. 15,000—G.O. No. 972, L.A., dated 10th March 1939. | 12,158 | .. | .. | 630 | 426 | 11,528 | .. |
| 6 Construction of a bridge—Rs. 10,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 3630, L.A., dated 18th September 1939. | 8,508 | .. | .. | 406 | 298 | 8,102 | .. |
| 7 Construction of a bridge across the Tambraparni near Muruppanad—Rs. 80,000 at 4 per cent—G.O. No. 3334, L.A., dated 19th September 1940. | 71,616 | .. | .. | 3,022 | 2,865 | 68,594 | .. |
| **TRICHINOPOLY DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| Consolidated loans—Rs. 1,13,387 at 4¾ per cent—Memorandum No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 28th May 1934. | 12,143 | .. | .. | 975 | 565 | 11,168 | .. |
| **VIZAGAPATAM DISTRICT BOARD.** | | | | | | | |
| Consolidated loan—Rs. 1,13,387 at 4¾ per cent—Memorandum No. 6545, Finance (Expenditure), dated 28th May 1934. | 56,394 | .. | .. | 4,526 | 2,626 | 51,868 | .. |
| 2 Ichapur Panchayat Board Market construction—Rs. 5,000 at 3¾ per cent—G.O. No. 4490, L. & M., dated 19th October 1934. | 3,193 | .. | .. | 240 | 120 | 2,953 | .. |
| 3 Palkonda Panchayat Board—Rs. 4,000 at 3½ per cent—G.O. No. 4460, L.A., dated 27th November 1938. | 1,630 | .. | .. | 525 | 57 | 1,105 | .. |
| Total .. | 48,31,978 | 80,000 | 44,350 | 4,26,036 | 2,05,907 | 44,53,585 | 76,707 |

## ANNEXURE P.—Prosecutions.

| Name of district. | Number of presidents of panchayat boards prosecuted during the year. | Result of prosecution. |
|---|---|---|
| Godavari, West .. .. | 1 | Convicted and sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for one year and a fine of Rs. 300 in default to undergo rigorous imprisonment for three months. |
| Godavari, East .. .. .. | 1 | Convicted and sentenced to two weeks simple imprisonment with a fine of Rs. 200. |
| Trichinopoly .. .. .. .. | 1 | Imprisonment till the rising of the Court and to pay a fine of Rs. 50 in default to undergo rigorous imprisonment for two months. |

**STATEMENT I.**—Statement showing the constitution of the district boards in the Madras Presidency during the year 1944–45.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Act under which constituted. | Area in square miles. | Population within the area. | Particulars about President. Elected non-officials. | Elected official. | Nominated non-officials. | Nominated officials. | Number of members on 31st March 1945. Ex-officio. | Nominated. | Elected. | Total. | Official. | Non-official. | Europeans and Anglo-Indians. | Indians. | Sanctioned strength. Ex-officio. | Nominated. | Elected. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Anantapur .. .. | The Madras Local Boards Act, 1920. | 6,719 | 11,15,704 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 | .. | 28 | 28 | 28 | .. | 28 | .. | 28 | .. | 28 |
| 2 Arcot, North .. .. | | 4,649 | 23,74,455 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 | .. | 35 | .. | 35 | .. | 35 | .. | 35 | .. | 35 |
| 3 Arcot, South .. .. | | 4,207 | 24,98,080 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 52 | .. | 52 | 1 | 51 | .. | .. | 52 | 52 |
| 4 Bellary .. .. | | 5,713 | 9,33,633 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46 | 46 | .. | 46 | .. | 46 | .. | .. | 48 | 48 |
| 5 Chingleput .. .. | | 3,071 | 16,90,144 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | .. | 24 | .. | 24 | .. | 24 | .. | 24 | .. | 24 |
| 6 Chittoor .. .. | | 5,901 | 15,84,417 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 | .. | 26 | .. | 26 | .. | 26 | .. | 26 | .. | 26 |
| 7 Coimbatore .. .. | | 7,085 | 25,43,069 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 | 45 | .. | 45 | .. | 45 | .. | .. | 52 | 52 |
| 8 Cuddapah .. .. | | 5,892 | 10,01,300 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | .. | 24 | .. | 24 | .. | 24 | .. | 27 | .. | 27 |
| 9 Godavari, East .. | | 2,507 | 19,91,324 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30 | .. | 30 | .. | 30 | 1 | 29 | .. | 30 | .. | 30 |
| 10 Godavari, West .. | | 2,427 | 12,95,308 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | .. | 25 | .. | 25 | .. | 25 | .. | 25 | .. | 25 |
| 11 Guntur .. .. | | 5,757 | 21,14,217 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34 | .. | 34 | .. | 34 | .. | 34 | .. | 34 | .. | 34 |
| 12 Kanara, South .. | | 4,021 | 14,24,404 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43 | 43 | .. | 43 | .. | 43 | .. | .. | 44 | 44 |
| 13 Kistna .. .. .. | | 3,547 | 12,75,045 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | .. | 33 | .. | 33 | 1 | 32 | .. | 33 | .. | 33 |
| 14 Kurnool .. .. | | 7,580 | 10,75,114 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | .. | 23 | .. | 23 | .. | 23 | .. | 24 | .. | 24 |
| 15 Madura .. .. | | 4,907 | 20,62,435 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 | .. | 28 | .. | 28 | 1 | 27 | .. | 30 | .. | 30 |
| 16 Malabar .. .. | | 5,758 | 36,50,624 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27 | .. | 27 | .. | 27 | 1 | 26 | .. | 29 | .. | 29 |
| 17 Nellore .. .. | | 7,948 | 15,60,771 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34 | .. | 34 | .. | 34 | .. | 34 | .. | 36 | .. | 36 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. .. | | 982 | 1,61,076 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32 | 32 | .. | 32 | 4 | 28 | .. | .. | 32 | 32 |
| 19 Ramnad .. .. | | 4,820 | 17,94,304 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 | .. | 28 | .. | 28 | 1 | 27 | .. | 29 | .. | 29 |
| 20 Salem .. .. | | 6,965 | 27,39,524 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 52 | .. | 52 | 1 | 51 | .. | .. | 52 | 52 |
| 21 Tanjore .. .. | | 3,727 | 22,96,495 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49 | 49 | .. | 49 | .. | 49 | .. | .. | 52 | 52 |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. .. | | 4,316 | 20,77,286 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | .. | 25 | .. | 25 | .. | 25 | .. | 26 | .. | 26 |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. .. | | 4,303 | 19,80,274 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 | 51 | .. | 51 | 1 | 50 | .. | .. | 52 | 52 |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. .. | | 6,199 | 36,62,540 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34 | .. | 34 | .. | 34 | .. | 34 | .. | 38 | .. | 38 |
| Total .. | .. | 1,19,001 | 44,901,483 | 24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 458 | 370 | 828 | .. | 828 | 12 | 816 | .. | 474 | 384 | 858 |

## STATEMENT I-A—Meetings of District Boards, 1944-45.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Number of meetings. Held. | Adjourned for want of quorum. | Adjourned for want of time or other reasons. | Average percentage of members present at each meeting to sanctioned strength. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Anantapur | 11 | .. | .. | 61·00 |
| 2 Arcot, North | 12 | .. | .. | 83·00 |
| 3 Arcot, South | 10 | .. | .. | 62·00 |
| 4 Bellary | 7 | .. | 1 | 68·00 |
| 5 Chingleput | 15 | .. | .. | 76·00 |
| 6 Chittoor | 11 | .. | .. | 71·00 |
| 7 Coimbatore | 14 | .. | .. | 69·20 |
| 8 Cuddapah | 11 | 1 | .. | 68·30 |
| 9 Godavari, East | 16 | .. | .. | 73·00 |
| 10 Godavari, West | 16 | .. | .. | 75·50 |
| 11 Guntur | 20 | .. | .. | 74·00 |
| 12 Kanara, South | 10 | .. | .. | 74·20 |
| 13 Kistna | 17 | .. | .. | 73·87 |
| 14 Kurnool | 8 | .. | .. | 69·00 |
| 15 Madura | 22 | .. | 1 | 72·00 |
| 16 Malabar | 13 | 2 | .. | 64·78 |
| 17 Nellore | 15 | .. | 1 | 64·00 |
| 18 Nilgiris | 12 | .. | .. | 84·00 |
| 19 Ramnad | 19 | .. | .. | 71·00 |
| 20 Salem | 10 | .. | .. | 68·60 |
| 21 Tanjore | 9 | .. | .. | 74·10 |
| 22 Tinnevelly | 18 | .. | .. | 75·80 |
| 23 Trichinopoly | 13 | .. | 1 | 72·00 |
| 24 Vizagapatam | 15 | .. | .. | 61·00 |
| Total .. | 324 | 3 | 4 | .. |

## STATEMENT I-A.—Meetings—Panchayat Boards—1944-45.

| Serial number and name of district. | Number of meetings. Held. | Adjourned for want of quorum. | Adjourned for want of time or other reasons. | Average percentage of members present at each meeting to sanctioned strength. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Anantapur | 166 | 9 | 2 | 57 |
| 2 Arcot, North | 279 | 12 | 3 | 62 |
| 3 Arcot, South | 185 | 11 | 1 | 58 |
| 4 Bellary | 147 | 12 | .. | 66 |
| 5 Chingleput | 247 | 22 | 7 | 63 |
| 6 Chittoor | 149 | 11 | 3 | 60 |
| 7 Coimbatore | 315 | 41 | .. | 61 |
| 8 Cuddapah | 92 | 3 | .. | 58 |
| 9 Godavari, East | 336 | 21 | 9 | 56 |
| 10 Godavari, West | 354 | 16 | 6 | 66 |
| 11 Guntur | 321 | 31 | 1 | 36 |
| 12 Kanara, South | 67 | 9 | .. | 38 |
| 13 Kistna | 129 | 9 | .. | 62 |
| 14 Kurnool | 134 | 14 | .. | 54 |
| 15 Madura | 363 | 24 | 3 | 62 |
| 16 Malabar | 45 | 7 | .. | 50 |
| 17 Nellore | 150 | 11 | .. | 57 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The | 49 | 4 | .. | 44 |
| 19 Ramnad | 500 | 34 | .. | 59 |
| 20 Salem | 371 | 15 | 6 | 56 |
| 21 Tanjore | 349 | 41 | 5 | 50 |
| 22 Tinnevelly | 441 | 10 | 4 | 60 |
| 23 Trichinopoly | 157 | 9 | .. | 56 |
| 24 Vizagapatam | 226 | 28 | .. | 54 |
| Total .. | 5,572 | 404 | 50 | .. |

STATEMENT I-A-1.—Statement showing the constitution of Major Panchayat Boards, during the year 1944-45.

| Serial number and name of district. | Class of village authorities. | Act under which constituted. | Number of village authorities. | Population affected. | Particulars about President. | | | | Number of members. | | | | Sanctioned strength. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Elected non-officials. | Elected official. | Nominated non-official. | Nominated official. | Ex-officio. | Nominated. | Elected. | Total. | |
| Anantapur .. | Panchayat Boards. | The Madras Local Boards Act, 1920. | 12 | 1,21,618 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 162 | 162 | 167 |
| Arcot, North .. | | | 17 | 2,18,250 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 232 | 232 | 236 |
| Aroct, South .. | | | 12 | 1,39,679 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 168 | 168 | 171 |
| Bellary .. | | | 12 | 93,194 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 136 | 136 | 137 |
| Chingleput .. | | | 16 | 1,76,747 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 187 | 187 | 191 |
| Chittoor .. | | | 9 | 67,040 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 122 | 122 | 123 |
| Coimbatore .. | | | 19 | 1,79,827 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 221 | 221 | 236 |
| Cuddapah .. | | | 8 | 54,408 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96 | 96 | 104 |
| Godavari, East .. | | | 22 | 1,97,541 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 236 | 236 | 314 |
| Godavari, West .. | | | 21 | 1,90,360 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 237 | 237 | 238 |
| Guntur .. | | | 21 | 2,01,309 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 273 | 273 | 289 |
| Kanara, South .. | | | 4 | 42,537 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57 | 57 | 59 |
| Kistna .. | | | 9 | 75,327 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 126 | 126 | 126 |
| Kurnool .. | | | 12 | 83,262 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 159 | 159 | 161 |
| Madura .. | | | 29 | 2,76,757 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 337 | 337 | 352 |
| Malabar .. | | | 3 | 44,712 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40 | 40 | 44 |
| Nellore .. | | | 10 | 1,00,026 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 141 | 141 | 141 |
| Nilgiris, The .. | | | 3 | 16,916 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| Ramnad .. | | | 28 | 2,58,948 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 354 | 354 | 362 |
| Salem .. | | | 27 | 2,73,452 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 305 | 305 | 334 |
| Tanjore .. | | | 22 | 1,78,451 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 299 | 299 | 333 |
| Tinnevelly .. | | | 30 | 3,87,191 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 407 | 407 | 422 |
| Trichinopoly .. | | | 12 | 1,04,612 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 160 | 160 | 168 |
| Vizagapatam .. | | | 13 | 1,64,530 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 183 | 183 | 184 |
| Total .. | | | 371 | 3,646,694 | 365 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,676 | 4,676 | 4,930 |

**STATEMENT II.—Statement showing the revenue of the District Boards and Major Panchayat Boards in the Madras Presidency for 1944–45.**

| | Madras Presidency. 1943–44. RS. | Madras Presidency. 1944–45. RS. |
|---|---|---|
| Closing balance of last year | 81,55,912 | 93,67,030 |
| **I. Land Revenue—** | | |
| Revenue due to canals | .. | .. |
| House tax | 21,20,285 | 25,29,840 |
| Fishery rents | 1,09,932 | 2,01,369 |
| Rent and produce of lands | 1,09,905 | 1,66,953 |
| Total | 23,40,122 | 28,98,162 |
| **VI. Local rates—** | | |
| Local rates | 1,34,54,424 | 1,52,68,519 |
| Village Service Fund | .. | .. |
| Other receipts | 1,54,009 | 20,158 |
| Total | 1,36,08,433 | 1,52,88,677 |
| **XII. Interest—** | | |
| For educational purposes | .. | .. |
| For medical purposes | 1,883 | 2,768 |
| For other purposes | 14,22,135 | 18,14,498 |
| On arrears of revenue | 714 | 182 |
| Total | 14,24,732 | 18,17,448 |
| **XVI. Law and justice—** | | |
| Courts of Law— | | |
| General fees, fines and forfeitures— | | |
| Fines under Police Act | 1,11,576 | 1,12,229 |
| **XVII. Police—** | | |
| Receipts under cattle | | |
| Trespass Act | .. | .. |
| Other items | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. |
| **XIX. Education—** | | |
| (*a*) School fees— | | |
| Training and special schools | .. | .. |
| High schools and Middle schools | 17,81,754 | 20,16,818 |
| Primary schools | 11,338 | 11,775 |
| Total | 17,93,092 | 20,28,593 |

(*b*) Endowments—

| | Madras Presidency. 1943–44. RS. | Madras Presidency. 1944–45. RS. |
|---|---|---|
| **XXI. Scientific and other minor departments—*cont.*** | | |
| Miscellaneous | .. | .. |
| Contributions from Government | .. | .. |
| Other contributions | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. |
| **XXII. Receipts in aid of superannuation and compassionate allowance—** | | |
| Contributions for pensions or gratuities | 2,939 | 1,260 |
| **XXIII. Stationery and Printing—** | | |
| Press receipts | .. | .. |
| **XXV. Miscellaneous—** | | |
| Sale of old stores and materials | .. | .. |
| Sale of nazul (escheating) buildings and lands | .. | .. |
| Rent of nazul (escheated) buildings and lands | .. | .. |
| (*a*) Contributions— | | |
| From Government | 1,74,645 | 6,46,451 |
| Other contributions | 93,945 | 55,749 |
| Total | 2,68,590 | 7,02,200 |
| (*b*) Rents— | | |
| Choultries | 1,56,124 | 81,484 |
| Markets | 12,52,377 | 16,15,926 |
| Slaughter-houses | 1,23,437 | 1,48,644 |
| Cart-stands | 1,77,651 | 2,10,113 |
| Miscellaneous endowed institutions | .. | .. |
| Unclaimed deposits | 41,921 | 49,419 |
| Fees and fines | 6,04,223 | 9,09,339 |
| Sundry receipts | 2,56,740 | 4,24,351 |
| Total | 26,12,473 | 34,39,276 |
| **XXVI. Railways—** | | |
| Gross receipts | 7,97,855 | 9,77,652 |
| Deduct working expenses | .. | .. |
| Net receipts | .. | .. |
| Total | 7,97,855 | 9,77,652 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Income from endowments .. .. .. .. | 3,748 | 4,692 |
| (c) Contributions— | | |
| From Government .. .. .. .. .. | 85,85,228 | 99,46,052 |
| Other contributions .. .. .. .. .. | 2,76,351 | 2,76,426 |
| Total .. | 88,65,327 | 1,02,27,170 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| (d) Miscellaneous— | | |
| Sale-proceeds of books .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .. .. .. .. | 2,03,632 | 1,95,039 |
| Total .. | 2,03,632 | 1,95,039 |
| Grand total .. | 1,08,62,051 | 1,24,50,802 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **XX. Medicine—** | | |
| Hospital and dispensary receipts .. .. .. | 28,608 | 28,839 |
| Medicines sold by Civil Surgeons .. .. .. | 10,732 | 15,682 |
| Income from endowments .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| (a) Contributions— | | |
| From Government .. .. .. .. .. | 1,72,093 | 1,83,141 |
| Other contributions .. .. .. .. .. | 1,09,325 | 1,68,965 |
| Total .. | 3,20,758 | 3,52,106 |
| (b) Miscellaneous— | | |
| Sanitary fees and fines .. .. .. .. .. | 91,980 | 1,13,684 |
| Other receipts .. .. .. .. .. .. | 3,08,849 | 3,94,518 |
| Total .. | 4,00,829 | 5,08,202 |
| Grand total .. | 7,21,587 | 8,60,308 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **XXI. Scientific and other minor departments—** | | |
| Botanical and other garden receipts .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Veterinary receipts .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Receipts on account of experimental cultivation .. | .. | .. |
| Horse fairs .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Cattle fairs .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Other exhibitions or fairs .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | .. | .. |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **XXX. Irrigation—Minor works and Navigation—** | | |
| Local canal receipts .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **XXXI. Civil works—** | | |
| (a) In charge of civil officers— | | |
| Tolls on ferries and roads .. .. .. .. | 39,12,678 | 57,24,401 |
| Rents on buildings and lands .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Sale of buildings and other properties .. .. | 36,794 | 75,967 |
| Sale of stores and other materials .. .. .. | 1,46,005 | 1,39,384 |
| Staying bungalow fees .. .. .. .. } Serai (rest house) fees .. .. .. .. .. | 39,053 | 51,301 |
| Sale-proceeds of avenue clippings, trees, grass, etc. | 7,77,651 | 7,34,943 |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .. .. .. | 22,99,879 | 21,45,695 |
| Contributions from Government .. .. .. | 45,11,756 | 48,91,489 |
| Other contributions .. .. .. .. .. | 31,160 | 1,16,324 |
| Total .. | 1,17,54,976 | 1,[illegible]8,79,504 |
| (b) In charge of Public Works officers— | | |
| Contributions .. .. .. .. .. | | |
| From one fund to another by allotment .. .. | .. | .. |
| Total income excluding opening balance .. .. | .. | .. |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Capital account of local bodies—** | | |
| Debt— | | |
| Loans .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1,03,094 | 1,80,647 |
| Deposits and advances .. .. .. .. .. | 1,01,78,096 | 97,54,782 |
| Total .. | 1,02,81,190 | 99,35,429 |
| **Total receipts excluding opening balance** .. .. | 5,47,86,524 | 6,24,07,466 |
| **Total receipts including opening balance** .. .. | 6,29,42,436 | 7,14,74,496 |

# STATEMENT II-A.

*Taxation and income—Incidence—District Boards.*

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Incidence of taxation per head of population. RS. A. P. | Incidence of income (excluding balance) per head of population. RS. A. P. |
|---|---|---|
| 1 Anantapur | 0 2 4 | 0 7 7 |
| 2 Arcot, North | 0 3 7 | 0 12 6 |
| 3 Arcot, South | 0 4 8 | 0 14 8 |
| 4 Bellary | 0 4 6 | 0 9 1 |
| 5 Chingleput | 0 4 1 | 0 15 4 |
| 6 Chittoor | 0 4 7 | 0 13 6 |
| 7 Coimbatore | 0 3 1 | 1 3 0 |
| 8 Cuddapah | 0 5 0 | 0 8 11 |
| 9 Godavari, East | 0 9 6 | 1 9 0 |
| 10 Godavari, West | 0 12 8 | 2 5 4 |
| 11 Guntur | 0 6 9 | 1 3 2 |
| 12 Kanara, South | 0 5 6 | 1 3 3 |
| 13 Kistna | 0 11 7 | 1 7 5 |
| 14 Kurnool | 0 4 10 | 1 3 8 |
| 15 Madura | 0 4 8 | 1 3 9 |
| 16 Malabar | 0 3 1 | 0 12 6 |
| 17 Nellore | 0 6 7 | 1 8 0 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The | 0 3 3 | .. |
| 19 Ramnad | 0 6 3 | 1 3 5 |
| 20 Salem | 0 3 1 | 0 8 3 |
| 21 Tanjore | 0 7 2 | 1 8 6 |
| 22 Tinnevelly | 0 4 3 | 1 3 7 |
| 23 Trichinopoly | 0 4 7 | 0 14 6 |
| 24 Vizagapatam | 0 5 2 | 0 11 9 |
| Average for district boards | 0 5 5 | 1 0 9 |

*Taxation and income—Incidence—Major Panchayat Boards.*

| Serial number and name of district. | Incidence of taxation per head of population. RS. A. P. | Incidence of income (excluding balance) per head of population. RS. A. P. |
|---|---|---|
| 1 Anantapur | 0 13 2 | 1 1 0 |
| 2 Arcot, North | 0 12 3 | 1 7 0 |
| 3 Arcot, South | 0 10 3 | 1 4 2 |
| 4 Bellary | 0 9 0 | 1 5 9 |
| 5 Chingleput | 1 3 8 | 2 11 6 |
| 6 Chittoor | 1 2 10 | 1 14 8 |
| 7 Coimbatore | 1 10 8 | 2 2 2 |
| 8 Cuddapah | 0 13 11 | 1 4 0 |
| 9 Godavari, East | 0 11 4 | 1 2 9 |
| 10 Godavari, West | 0 12 8 | 2 5 4 |
| 11 Guntur | 1 2 11 | 1 10 3 |
| 12 Kanara, South | 0 4 0 | 0 14 8 |
| 13 Kistna | 0 10 8 | 1 2 5 |
| 14 Kurnool | 0 11 5 | 1 2 11 |
| 15 Madura | 0 11 2 | 1 8 9 |
| 16 Malabar | 0 6 8 | 0 15 3 |
| 17 Nellore | 0 12 6 | 1 5 0 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The | 0 2 11 | 0 9 11 |
| 19 Ramnad | 1 2 5 | 2 0 1 |
| 20 Salem | 0 10 2 | 1 11 9 |
| 21 Tanjore | 0 11 1 | 1 4 7 |
| 22 Tinnevelly | 0 5 5 | 1 3 2 |
| 23 Trichinopoly | 0 12 7 | 1 2 10 |
| 24 Vizagapatam | 0 0 11 | 0 11 9 |
| Average for panchayat boards | 0 11 6 | 1 6 8 |

# STATEMENT II-A-1.—House-tax in Major Panchayat Board areas—Incidence.

| Serial number and name of district. | Number of houses assessed in panchayat boards (major). | Assessment per house. RS. A. P. |
|---|---|---|
| 1 Anantapur | 25,105 | 2 1 0 |
| 2 Arcot, North | 40,280 | 3 4 7 |
| 3 Arcot, South | 25,675 | 2 15 6 |
| 4 Bellary | No information. | No information. |
| 5 Chingleput | 29,021 | 6 1 3 |
| 6 Chittoor | 15,349 | 3 4 9 |
| 7 Coimbatore | 34,560 | 4 3 6 |
| 8 Cuddapah | 13,525 | 2 4 3 |
| 9 Godavari, East | 32,930 | 2 15 0 |
| 10 Godavari, West | 34,731 | 2 13 5 |
| 11 Guntur | No information. | No information. |
| 12 Kanara, South | Do. | Do. |
| 13 Kistna | 16,810 | 2 5 0 |
| 15 Madura | 61,379 | 2 5 5 |
| 16 Malabar | 9,210 | 1 7 11 |
| 17 Nellore | 22,688 | 2 9 8 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The | No information. | No information. |
| 19 Ramnad | 66,694 | 3 6 6 |
| 20 Salem | 56,270 | 2 13 7 |
| 21 Tanjore | 41,233 | 2 6 2 |
| 22 Tinnevelly | 122,811 | 1 9 0 |
| 23 Trichinopoly | 22,649 | 2 6 10 |
| 24 Vizagapatam | No information. | No information. |
| Total | 693,579 | .. |

## Statement II-B.—Receipts under endowment funds.

| Serial number and name of District Board. | Schools. Opening balance. | Schools. Government contribution. | Schools. Other contributions. | Schools. Interest. | Schools. Rent and produce of land and market fees. | Schools. Miscellaneous. | Schools. Contributions from General local revenue. As loan. | Schools. Contributions from General local revenue. As contribution. | Hospitals and dispensaries. Government contribution. | Hospitals and dispensaries. Other contribution. | Hospitals and dispensaries. Interests. | Hospitals and dispensaries. Rent and produce of land and market fees. | Hospitals and dispensaries. Miscellaneous. | Hospitals and dispensaries. Contributions from General local revenue. As loans. | Hospitals and dispensaries. Contributions from General local revenue. As contributions. | Choultries. Contributions. | Choultries. Other contributions. | Choultries. Interest. | Choultries. Rent and produce of land and market fees. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) |
| | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| 1 Anantapur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 Arcot, North .. | —1,686 | 2,472 | .. | 254 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48 | .. | .. | .. | 1,282 | .. | 235 | 1,889 |
| 3 Arcot, South .. | 3,380 | .. | .. | 672 | .. | 60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 122 | 288 | .. | 636 | 2,081 |
| 4 Bellary .. .. | 34,055 | .. | .. | 169 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 748 |
| 5 Chingleput .. | 6,552 | .. | .. | 436 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 458 | 1,926 |
| 6 Chittoor .. .. | 3,844 | .. | .. | 881 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 577 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 81 | .. |
| 7 Coimbatore .. | —19,505 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 Cuddapah .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Godavari, East .. | 31,104 | .. | .. | 649 | 10,693 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 260 | 36,543 |
| 10 Godavari, West .. | 30,966 | .. | 203 | 159 | 2,191 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 | .. |
| 11 Guntur .. .. | 15,414 | .. | .. | 149 | 126 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 243 | 2,005 |
| 12 Kanara, South .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 Kistna .. .. | 2,774 | .. | .. | 408 | 159 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 646 | 68 |
| 14 Kurnool .. .. | 955 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,705 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Madura .. .. | 19,225 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,219 | .. | 932 | 20,094 |
| 16 Malabar .. .. | —526 | .. | 30 | 645 | 2,032 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 446 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 830 |
| 17 Nellore .. .. | 22,735 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 767 | 5,663 | 65,800 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 253 | 1,730 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. | 741 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 326 | .. |
| 19 Ramnad .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Salem .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 Tanjore .. .. | 13,885 | .. | .. | 589 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,004 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,066 | 145 | 6,519 | 5,599 |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. | 31,485 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,140 | 2,794 | 44,940 |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. | Figures not furnished. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 1,95,398 | 2,472 | 233 | 5,011 | 15,203 | 60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,348 | 6,232 | 72,505 | .. | 122 | 10,855 | 2,285 | 13,433 | 1,18,453 |

## STATEMENT II-B.—Receipts under endowment funds—*cont.*

| Serial number and name of district Board. | Markets. — Miscellaneous. (21) | Markets. — Contributions from General local revenue. — As loan. (22) | Markets. — Contributions from General local revenue. — As contributions. (23) | Markets. — Government contributions. (24) | Markets. — Other contributions. (25) | Markets. — Interest. (26) | Markets. — Rent and produce of land and market fees. (27) | Markets. — Miscellaneous. (28) | Miscellaneous. — As loan. (29) | Miscellaneous. — As contributions. (30) | Miscellaneous. — Government contributions. (31) | Miscellaneous. — Other contributions. (32) | Miscellaneous. — Interest. (33) | Miscellaneous. — Rent and produce of land and market fees. (34) | Miscellaneous. — Miscellaneous. (35) | Miscellaneous. — Contributions from general local revenue. — As loan. (36) | Miscellaneous. — Contributions from general local revenue. — As contribution. (37) | Total including balance. (38) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | RS. | RS. | RS. | | | | | | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | | RS. | RS. |
| 1 Anantapur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 Arcot, North .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,200 | 45 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,759 |
| 3 Arcot, South .. | 36 | .. | 299 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 219 | .. | 144 | .. | .. | .. | 390 | 8,327 |
| 4 Bellary .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,907 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40,879 |
| 5 Chingleput .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 1,268 | 414 | 1,100 | .. | .. | 12,181 |
| 6 Chittoor .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,458 |
| 7 Coimbatore .. | 3,328 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 180 | .. | .. | —15,997 |
| 8 Cuddapah .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Godavari, East .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 79,249 |
| 10 Godavari, West .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33,541 |
| 11 Guntur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 543 | .. | 1,440 | .. | .. | 19,920 |
| 12 Kanara, South .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 Kistna .. | 81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 114 | 201 | .. | .. | .. | 4,451 |
| 14 Kurnool .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,660 |
| 15 Madura .. | 6,244 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54,714 |
| 16 Malabar .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,485 |
| 17 Nellore .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 351 | 3,323 | .. | .. | .. | 1,00,622 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,067 |
| 19 Ramnad .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Salem .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 Tanjore .. | 278 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32,085 |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. | 6,480 | .. | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 343 | 264 | 381 | 6 | .. | .. | 88,908 |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. | Figures not furnished. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 16,447 | .. | 374 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,419 | 413 | 8,611 | 4,319 | 2,726 | .. | 390 | 4,82,309 |

STATEMENT III.—Expenditure—District Boards and Major Panchayat Boards in the Madras Presidency for 1944–45.

Madras Presidency

| | Madras Presidency. 1943–44. RS. | Madras Presidency. 1944–45. RS. |
|---|---|---|
| *Closing balance of last year* | 81,55,912 | 90,67,030 |
| Total income during the year | 5,47,86,524 | 6,24,07,466 |
| 1. *Refunds and draw-backs*— | | |
| *Local rates refunds* | | |
| Other revenue refunds | 69,326 | 1,27,677 |
| Total | 69,326 | 1,27,677 |
| Land revenue | .. | .. |
| Local rates .. | .. | .. |
| 13. Interest— | | |
| *Interest on loans*— | | |
| On account of last year | | |
| On account of current year | .. | .. |
| Other items | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. |
| 18. Administration— | | |
| General establishment of local funds— | | |
| Office establishment | 18,47,673 | 21,88,642 |
| Office contingencies (including stationery locally purchased) | 4,31,453 | 4,94,797 |
| Payment of establishments for offices of accounts, control and audit | .. | .. |
| Total | 22,79,126 | 26,83,439 |
| 19-A. Law and Justice— | | |
| Courts of Law | .. | .. |
| 20. Police—Cattle-pound charges— | | |
| Establishment | .. | .. |
| Contingencies | .. | .. |
| Refund of cattle-pound collections | .. | .. |
| Other charges | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. |
| 21. Ports and pilotage— | | |
| Subsidies to steam-boat companies | .. | .. |
| 22. Education— | | |
| Grants to Universities | .. | .. |
| Inspection | .. | .. |
| Maintenance and management— | | |
| Training—Special schools | 56,889 | 49,061 |
| High schools | | |
| Middle schools | 34,94,459 | 39,38,624 |
| Primary schools | 1,37,60,585 | 1,74,24,744 |
| Total | 1,73,11,933 | 2,14,12,429 |

| | Madras Presidency. 1943–44. RS. | Madras Presidency. 1944–45. RS. |
|---|---|---|
| Grants-in-aid— | | |
| Scholarships | 8,958 | 15,770 |
| Miscellaneous | 32,222 | 36,078 |
| Contributions to Government | .. | .. |
| Other contributions | 30,345 | 44,490 |
| Refunds | 14,316 | 71,851 |
| Total | 85,335 | 1,68,189 |
| 24. Medical— | | |
| General medical establishment | 5,67,622 | 4,94,191 |
| Hospitals and dispensaries | 22,72,869 | 25,93,125 |
| Sanitation and vaccination— | | |
| Vaccination establishment charges | 5,00,681 | 5,97,682 |
| Sanitation charges | 3,24,840 | 4,90,197 |
| Medical schools and colleges— | | |
| Lunatic asylum | | |
| Plague charges | 9,698 | 14,027 |
| Contributions to Government | .. | .. |
| Other contributions | 12,74,876 | 16,83,753 |
| Refunds | .. | .. |
| Total | 49,50,586 | 58,72,915 |
| 26. Scientific and other minor departments— | | |
| Experimental cultivation | .. | .. |
| Public exhibitions and fairs | .. | .. |
| Horse fairs | .. | .. |
| Cattle fairs | .. | .. |
| Other exhibitions or fairs | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. |
| Veterinary charges | .. | .. |
| Bull and stallion charges | .. | .. |
| Botanical and other public gardens | .. | .. |
| Provincial statistics | .. | .. |
| Contributions to Government | .. | .. |
| Other contributions | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. |
| 29. Superannuation Allowances and Pensions— | | |
| Pensions | 1,67,067 | 1,98,711 |
| Gratuities | .. | .. |
| Contributions to Government | .. | .. |
| Other contributions including payments to service funds and provincial funds | .. | .. |
| Total | 1,67,067 | 1,98,711 |

**STATEMENT III—Expenditure—District Boards and Major Panchayat Boards in the Madras Presidency for 1944-45.—*cont.***

| | Madras Presidency. 1943-44. RS. | Madras Presidency. 1944-45. RS. |
|---|---|---|
| **30. Stationery and Printing—** | | |
| Stationery purchased from the Central Stores .. .. | .. | .. |
| Other Stationery .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Printing .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Lithography .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | .. | .. |
| **32. Miscellaneous—** | | |
| Donations to charitable purposes .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Rewards for the destruction of dogs, wild animals and snakes .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 9,105 | 3,355 |
| Other petty establishment charges .. .. .. .. | 4,44,258 | 4,32,860 |
| Miscellaneous and unforeseen charges .. .. .. | 2,54,425 | 3,08,973 |
| Miscellaneous refunds .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Contributions to Government .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Other contributions .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 7,07,788 | 7,45,188 |
| **33. Famine Relief—** | | |
| Charitable relief .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Public works .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | .. | .. |
| **Railways—** | | |
| Interest on loans borrowed for railway purposes .. .. | .. | .. |
| Repayment of loans borrowed for railway purposes and chargeable to Revenue account .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Construction of railway chargeable to Revenue .. .. | 23,740 | 26,932 |
| Miscellaneous railway expenditure .. .. .. .. | 1,22,519 | 1,65,894 |
| Total .. | 1,46,259 | 1,92,826 |
| **43. Minor Works and Navigation—** | | |
| Local Canal charges .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| **45. Civil Works—Public Works—** | | |
| Buildings— | | |
| Education .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 2,97,641 | 4,38,487 |
| Medical .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1,92,141 | 1,89,439 |
| Others .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 2,80,869 | 1,58,891 |
| Original works .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| **45. Civil Works—Public Works—*cont.*** | | |
| Buildings—*cont.* | | |
| Repairs .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Communications .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Original works .. .. .. .. .. .. | 14,79,688 | 15,37,649 |
| Repairs .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 95,23,350 | 1,26,75,719 |
| Water-supply and water works .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Original works .. .. .. .. .. .. | 69,924 | 82,430 |
| Repairs .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 2,79,755 | 3,20,983 |
| Drainage works .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Original works .. .. .. .. .. .. | 297 | 307 |
| Repairs .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 400 | 1,458 |
| Other works of improvement .. .. .. .. | 10,35,607 | 10,00,518 |
| Establishment and contingencies appertaining to Public works .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 19,39,777 | 21,67,908 |
| Tools and plant .. .. .. .. .. .. | 79,785 | 56,442 |
| Staying bungalows and serais (rest-houses) establishment charges .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1,14,057 | 1,54,915 |
| Arboriculture charges .. .. .. .. .. | 74,095 | 89,920 |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Contributions to Government .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Other contributions .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 1,53,17,386 | 1,88,75,066 |
| **Contributions—** | | |
| From one local fund to another through allotments .. | .. | .. |
| Total expenditure chargeable to current income .. .. | .. | .. |
| Railway construction met from borrowed funds .. .. | .. | .. |
| Debts .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Repayment of loans .. .. .. .. .. .. | 23,63,636 | 13,17,013 |
| Deposits and advances .. .. .. .. .. | 1,02,32,348 | 96,33,944 |
| Total .. | 1,25,95,984 | 1,09,50,957 |
| Total Disbursements .. | 5,36,31,290 | 6,12,27,397 |
| **Balance—** | | |
| Deposits .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Capital account of local boards .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Actual balance .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | .. | .. |

## STATEMENT III-A—Expenditure under endowment funds.

| Serial number and name of district board. | Schools. | | | | | | | Hospitals and dispensaries. | | | | | Choultries. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Allotted for public works. | Cost of supervision and tools and plant. | Contingent charges. | Allotted for education. | Allotted for dispensary. | Allotted for other purposes. | Fixed charges. | Alloted for public works. | Cost of supervision and tools and plant. | Fixed charges. | Contingent charges. | Repayment of loans. | Allotted for public works. | Cost of supervision and tools and plants. | Fixed charges. | Contingent charges. |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| | | | RS. | RS. | RS. | | RS. | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | | RS. | RS. |
| 1 Anantapur .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 Arcot, North .. | .. | .. | 1,943 | 39 | 1,788 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 292 | .. | 564 | 951 |
| 3 Arcot, South .. | .. | .. | .. | 44 | 835 | .. | 60 | .. | .. | 1 | 108 | .. | 668 | .. | 1,433 | 196 |
| 4 Bellary .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 346 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 698 | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 Chingleput .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 101 | .. | .. | 402 |
| 6 Chittoor .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 864 | .. | .. | .. | 643 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 81 |
| 7 Coimbatore .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,953 |
| 8 Cuddapah .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Godavari, East .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9,730 | .. | 23,135 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 Godavari, West .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,440 |
| 11 Guntur .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,563 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 396 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12 Kanara South .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 863 | 71 |
| 13 Kistna .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 240 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Kurnool .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,002 | .. | 10,866 | 2,851 |
| 15 Madura .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 607 | .. |
| 16 Malabar .. | .. | .. | 2,723 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 446 | .. | .. | .. | 2,230 | .. |
| 17 Nellore .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 632 | 3,078 | 76,205 | 33 | .. | .. | 3 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 Ramnad .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Salem .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 3,342 | 459 |
| 21 Tanjore .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 189 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,545 | .. | .. | 6,761 | .. | 11,253 | 17,309 |
| 22 Tinnevelly .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Trichinopoly .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Vizagapatam .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | .. | .. | 4,666 | 5,646 | 13,755 | .. | 23,435 | .. | 643 | 2,178 | 4,028 | 76,205 | 11,557 | .. | 31,158 | 31,716 |

## STATEMENT III-A—Expenditure under endowment funds—*cont.*

| Serial number and name of district board. | Choultries—cont.: Allotted for education. (18) | Allotted for dispensary. (19) | Allotted for other purposes (20) | Cost of feeding. (21) | Repayment of loan. (22) | Markets: Allotted for public works. (23) | Cost of supervision and management. (24) | Fixed charges. (25) | Contingent charges. (26) | Allotted for other purposes. (27) | Repayment of loan. (28) | Miscellaneous: Allotted for public works. (29) | Cost of supervision and tools and plants. (30) | Fixed charges. (31) | Contingent charges. (32) | Allotted for other purposes. (33) | Repayment of loan. (34) | Total charges. (35) | Balance. (36) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | | | | | | | | RS. | | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. |
| 1 Anantapur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 Arcot, North | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 1,174 | .. | 6,757 | — 998 |
| 3 Arcot, South | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 400 | .. | .. | 3,745 | 4,582 |
| 4 Bellary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,797 | .. | 3,841 | 37,038 |
| 5 Chingleput | .. | .. | 3,100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 848 | .. | .. | 221 | 2,500 | .. | 7,175 | 5,006 |
| 6 Chittoor | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,588 | 3,870 |
| 7 Coimbatore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 | .. | .. | 7,975 | —23,972 |
| 8 Cuddapah | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Godavari, East | .. | .. | .. | 28,208 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 61,073 | 18,176 |
| 10 Godavari, West | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 5 | 33,536 |
| 11 Guntur | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,027 | .. | .. | 9,426 | 10,494 |
| 12 Kanara South | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 Kistna | .. | .. | 2,620 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 900 | .. | 4,694 | — 243 |
| 14 Kurnool | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,082 | .. | .. | 5,082 | 2,578 |
| 15 Madura | .. | .. | 11,767 | 7,274 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35,760 | 18,954 |
| 16 Malabar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,776 | — 291 |
| 17 Nellore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,634 | .. | 1,924 | .. | .. | .. | 85,703 | 14,919 |
| 18 Nilgiris, The | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 | 1,031 |
| 19 Ramnad | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Salem | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 Tanjore | 1,100 | 1,150 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,787 | 24,298 |
| 22 Tinnevelly | 3,075 | 1,200 | 25,083 | 13,064 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 567 | 1,149 | .. | .. | 79,461 | 9,447 |
| 23 Trichinopoly | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Vizagapatam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 4,175 | 2,350 | 42,570 | 48,546 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,482 | .. | 2,491 | 8,912 | 7,371 | .. | 3,23,884 | 1,58,425 |